

Contents

Chapter 1	1
1.1 Industrial Expansion, Globalization and Population Health: The Cases of England and Panama	2
1.2 Comparative Measurement of Health and Development	5
1.3 A Century's Worth of Global Change in Development and Health	7
1.4 What Accounts for the Difference in Regional Change?	14
1.4.1 Standard of Living	15
1.4.2 Public Investment, Health Infrastructure, and Public Health Campaigns	16
1.4.3 Medical Innovations	17
1.4.4 Technological Innovation	18
1.4.5 Behavior Change	19
1.4.6 Access to Care	20
1.4.7 Political Will	20
1.5 A Model for Exploring Health and Development	21
1.6 Conclusion	23
1.7 Discussion Questions	24
References	25
Chapter 2	27
2.1 Health and Development as Concepts in the International System	28
2.1.1 International Health Before WWII	30
2.1.2 The United Nations and the Modern Story of Health and Development	33
2.2 The World Health Organization	38
2.2.1 WHO Early Years: Health as a Biomedical Condition	40
2.2.2 Malaria and Smallpox Campaigns	41
2.2.3 WHO: Health as a Human Right	41
2.2.4 Social Determinants of Health and the WHO in the Twenty-first Century	48
2.3 The World Bank	49
2.3.1 The World Bank: Evolution of Development	50

2.4	The Beginning of Convergence: State and Human Security	60
2.5	True Convergence and the Way Forward in the Twenty-first Century	64
2.6	Conclusion	65
2.7	Discussion Questions	67
	References	67
Chapter 3	71
3.1	Trade-offs Between Internal and External Factors, Social and Economic Outcomes	74
3.2	Health Inputs	78
3.3	Chile: Economic Growth Without Equity	81
3.4	Sri Lanka: Equity Without Growth	90
3.5	Conclusion	98
3.6	Discussion Questions	99
	References	99
Chapter 4	103
4.1	The Importance of Community	107
4.1.1	Community-Based Health Care	110
4.1.2	Pholela Health Center: An Early Innovator	112
4.1.3	Gonoshasthaya Kendra: A Continuing Success	114
4.1.4	Implications for Local Health and National Development	116
4.2	Microcredit and Microfinance	117
4.2.1	Grameen Bank: Early Innovator and Continuing Success	119
4.2.2	Implications for Development and Well-Being	122
4.3	Conclusion	124
4.4	Discussion Questions	126
	References	127
Chapter 5	131
5.1	Development, Failed States and States in Conflict	132
5.1.1	Issues of Health	134
5.1.2	Refugees and IDPs	136
5.1.3	Long Term Impacts	137
5.2	The Challenge of Rebuilding	138
5.2.1	Building Dependency	140
5.3	The Pros and Cons of Scaled Approaches	141
5.4	Haiti: Partners in Health/Zanmi Lasante	143
5.5	Rwanda Rising from the Ashes	148
5.6	Conclusion	154
5.7	Discussion Questions	155
	References	156

- Chapter 6** 159
- 6.1 Global Public–Private Partnerships 160
 - 6.1.1 GPPPs, Global Research and Clinical Trials 165
- 6.2 Methods of the GPPPs 167
- 6.3 Examples of Recent GPPPs 170
- 6.4 Pros and Cons of GPPPs 172
- 6.5 Conclusion 175
- 6.6 Discussion Questions 176
- References 176

- Chapter 7** 179
- 7.1 Conclusion 179

- Chapter 8** 183
- 8.1 Discussion Question Answers 183
 - 8.1.1 Chapter 1 Questions 183
 - 8.1.2 Chapter 2 Questions 184
 - 8.1.3 Chapter 3 Questions 186
 - 8.1.4 Chapter 4 Questions 187
 - 8.1.5 Chapter 5 Questions 188
 - 8.1.6 Chapter 6 Questions 189

- Index** 191



<http://www.springer.com/978-90-481-9952-5>

Challenges in Health and Development
From Global to Community Perspectives

Johnson, S.A.

2011, XIX, 196 p. 14 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-90-481-9952-5