



# National Institute *for* Transformation & Equity

*Home of the CECE Surveys*

2016-2017 CECE GRADUATE REPORT



**University of Denver**

# Administrative Summary

## University of Denver

This section provides an overview of the CECE graduate survey administration for University of Denver (DU), including details about the administration procedure, recruitment message schedule, the sample, and the response rate. This information can be useful for assessing the data quality and planning for future CECE survey administrations. For details about all the respondent characteristics, see the Respondent Profile section in this report.

### Introduction

During the 2016-2017 academic year, DU worked with the NITE to conduct a school-wide assessment for its graduate students. The purpose of this assessment was to understand how DU cultivates an inclusive, equitable, and supportive campus environment for diverse students. Through analyzing the data collected from the CECE graduate survey, this assessment produces insights regarding the graduate students' perceptions and experiences of the DU campus environments. This report offers a summary of the key findings and recommendations to inform institutional policies and practices that aim to achieve DU's value for "excellence, innovation, engagement, integrity and inclusiveness," as well as DU's mission to "promote learning by engaging with students in advancing scholarly inquiry, cultivating critical and creative thought, and generating knowledge" (University Vision, Values, Mission & Goals, 2017).

### Procedures

The NITE conducted a quantitative assessment through the CECE survey administration. The CECE graduate survey was constructed for graduate student populations and it included 55 items. The survey was disseminated to DU's graduate students between January 17 and April 9 of 2017 through the Qualtrics online survey system. The initial email invitation was sent on January 17, and six weekly reminder emails were sent on February 1, 8, 17, 28, March 7 and 14 to encourage survey participation and completion. DU graduate students who were at least 18 years old and remained the enrolled status during the time of administration were eligible survey participants and invited to participate in the survey. In regard to the survey incentives, DU offered one \$500 Flex spending prize and one \$500 airline voucher to selected student participants who completed and submitted the survey before the survey closure on April 9, 2017. The survey was sent out to 6,191 graduate students, and there were a total of 1,838 responses included in the analysis, which yielded an approximate 30% response rate (please note that this number represents both full and partial completions). The survey data was analyzed to illuminate school-wide perspective and compare views and experiences across subgroups.

### Reference

University Vision, Values, Mission & Goals. (2017). Retrieved from <https://www.du.edu/about/our-leadership/chancellor/university-vision/index.html#gs.blwslhc>



**Culturally Engaging Campus Environments  
2017 Graduate Survey  
Executive Report**

University of Denver

CECE ID:127060

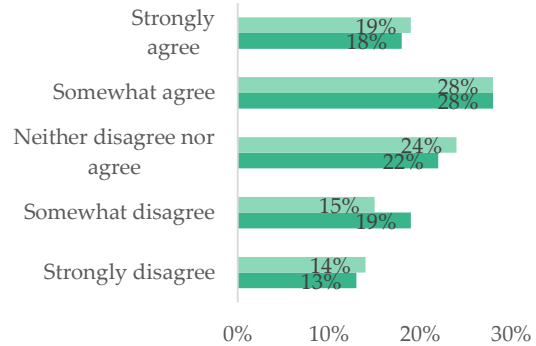
# Executive Report: CECE Graduate Survey

## University of Denver

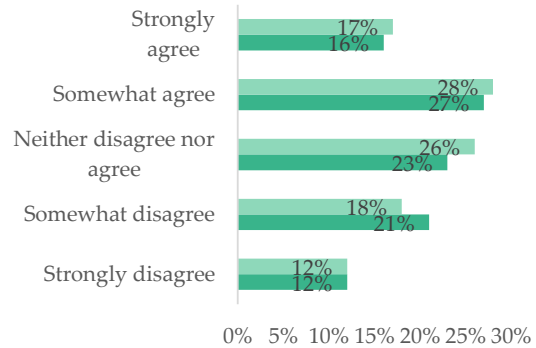
The Executive Report features key findings based on your institutional data, including , including comparisons to other CECE institutions on key items and information about different subgroups of your graduate students. More extensive information can be found in the Frequency Report.

### Institutional Experiences

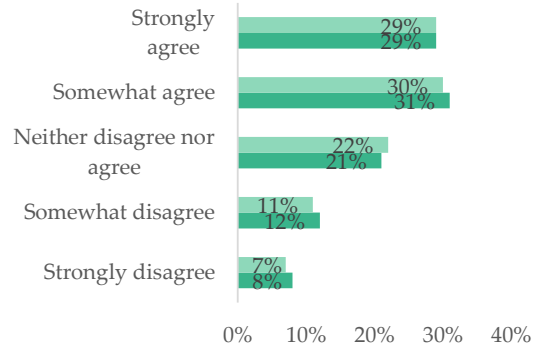
In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities to learn about the culture of my own community:



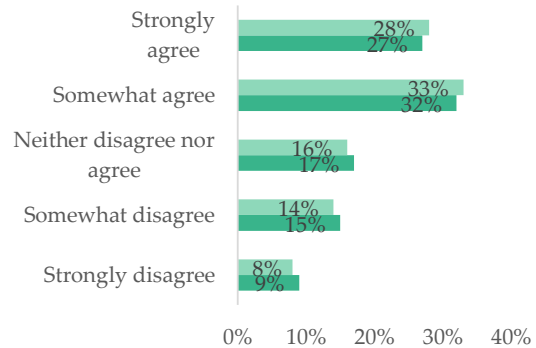
In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities (research, community service projects, etc.) to give back to my cultural community.



In general, my cultural community is valued in my graduate program:

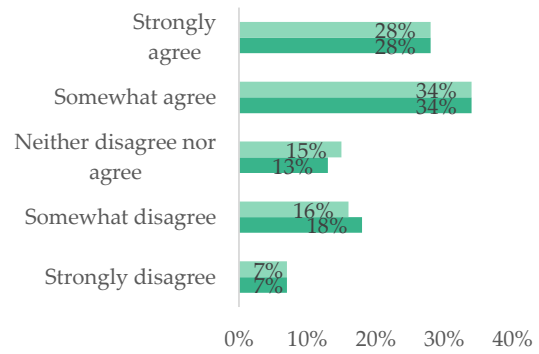


It is easy to find people in my graduate program who understand me:

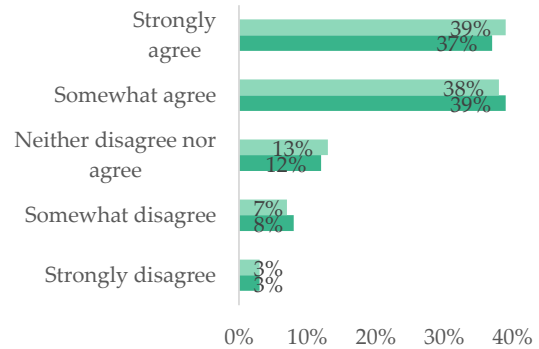


## Institutional Experiences

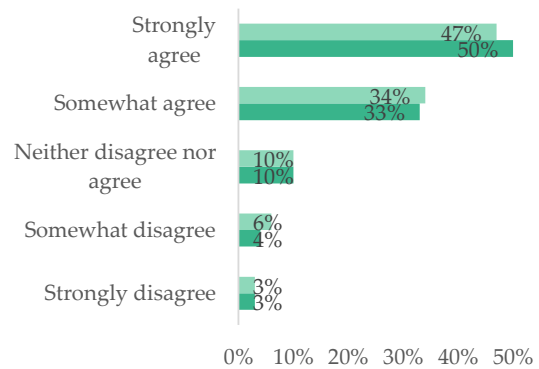
In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities to discuss important social issues with people from different cultural backgrounds:



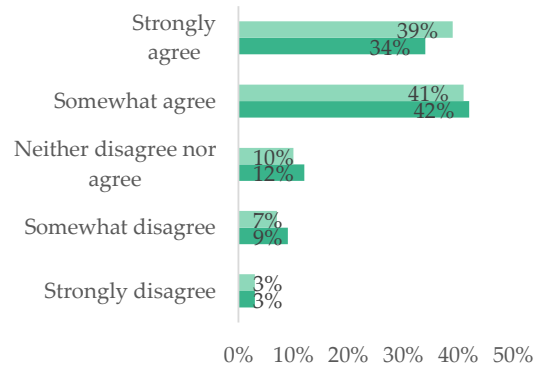
In general, people in my graduate program help each other succeed:



In general, educators care about students in my graduate program.

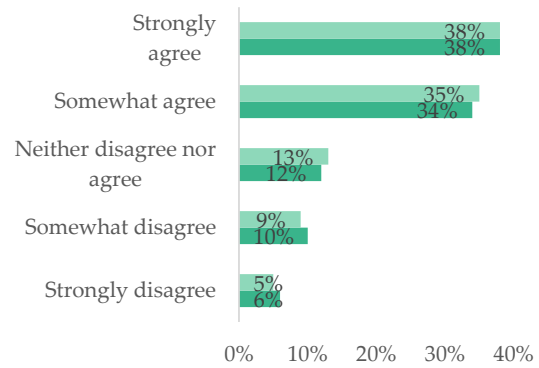


People in my graduate program often send me important information about new learning opportunities:

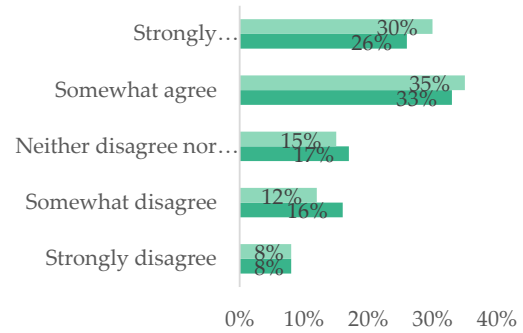


## Institutional Experiences (cont.)

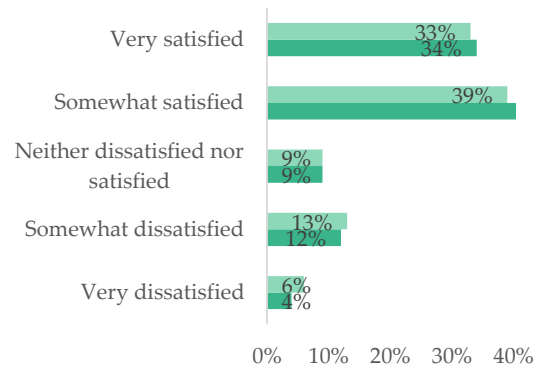
If I need support, I know a person in my graduate program who I can trust to give me that support:



I feel like I am part of the community in my graduate program:



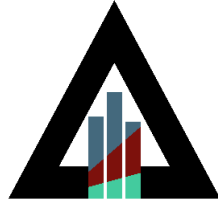
How satisfied are you with your experiences in your current graduate program?



### Institutional Experiences (cont.)

Your students' self-reported comparison to when they first entered their graduate program developing the following skills and knowledge, compared to all CECE institutions (Percentage who selected better or much better)

	DU	CECE Peers
Ability to be academically successful	68%	71%
Motivation to work hard in school	54%	55%
Knowledge of the world	78%	78%
Ability to think critically	76%	80%
Ability to view issues from multiple perspectives	76%	75%
Ability to solve problems	72%	76%
Ability to analyze things	78%	82%
Ability to generate original ideas	66%	69%
Communication skills	72%	75%
Ability to be an effective leader	59%	57%
Commitment to learning throughout your lifetime	65%	64%
Commitment to having a positive impact on your community	68%	63%
Commitment to having a positive impact on larger society	71%	66%
Understanding of different cultures	61%	62%
Acceptance of different cultures	48%	50%
Appreciation of different cultures	51%	56%
Ability to communicate with people from diverse communities	56%	61%
Ability to work effectively with people from diverse communities	58%	60%



**Culturally Engaging Campus Environments  
2017 Graduate Survey  
Frequency Distributions**

**University of Denver**






# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Frequency Distributions

## About This Report

The Frequency Distributions report presents item-by-item student responses that allow you to examine patterns of similarity and difference between your graduate students and those at your comparison group institutions. The display below highlights important details in the report to keep in mind when interpreting your results. For more information please visit our website ([nite.indiana.edu](http://nite.indiana.edu)) or contact a member of the CECE team.

- Graduate level:** This report includes information on Master's level, and Doctoral level, graduate students.
- Item numbers:** Numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile available on the NITE website.
- Item wording and variable names:** Survey items are in the same order and wording as they appeared on the instrument. Variable names are included for easy reference to your data file and codebook.
- Values and response options:** Values are as they appear in your data file and codebook. Response options are worded as they appear on the instrument.
- CECE Scale Items:** Items which make up the CECE scales include the following three-letter prefixes: CF = Cultural Familiarity, CRK = Culturally Relevant Knowledge, CCS = Cultural Community Service, CCE = Meaningful Cross-Cultural Engagement, CV = Cultural Validation, CCO = Collectivist Cultural Orientations, HEE = Humanized Educational Environments, PP = Proactive Philosophies, HS = Holistic Support



### CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Frequency Distributions

CECEville State University

Question	Var. Name	Values	Response Options	Master's		Doctoral					
				NSSEville State		CECE Peers					
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%		
<b>1. Please tell us about your experiences within your graduate school environment:</b>											
a. In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities to learn about the culture of my own community.	gCRKculture	1	Strongly disagree	7	5%	68	9%	11	6%	48	8%
		2	Somewhat disagree	21	14%	132	17%	16	9%	101	17%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	30	20%	181	23%	51	27%	150	25%
		4	Somewhat agree	52	34%	257	33%	68	36%	200	33%
		5	Strongly agree	44	29%	150	19%	41	22%	104	17%
		Total		154	100%	788	100%	187	100%	603	100%
b. In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities to learn about important issues within my own cultural community.	gCRKissues	1	Strongly disagree	8	5%	71	9%	12	7%	54	9%
		2	Somewhat disagree	18	12%	128	16%	22	12%	95	16%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	38	25%	182	23%	55	30%	154	26%
		4	Somewhat agree	56	36%	274	35%	60	32%	210	35%
		5	Strongly agree	34	22%	128	16%	37	20%	83	14%
		Total		154	100%	783	100%	186	100%	596	100%



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Frequency Distributions

University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Values	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
				DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>1. Please tell us about your experiences within your graduate school environment:</b>											
a. In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities to learn about the culture of my own community.	gCRKculture	1	Strongly disagree	46	17%	165	16%	119	13%	185	12%
		2	Somewhat disagree	69	25%	172	16%	174	18%	224	15%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	47	17%	271	25%	203	21%	357	24%
		4	Somewhat agree	66	24%	274	26%	285	30%	447	30%
		5	Strongly agree	49	18%	183	17%	173	18%	302	20%
		Total		277	100%	1065	100%	954	100%	1515	100%
b. In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities to learn about important issues within my own cultural community.	gCRKissues	1	Strongly disagree	43	16%	168	16%	116	12%	181	12%
		2	Somewhat disagree	69	25%	173	16%	154	16%	242	16%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	43	16%	246	23%	183	19%	345	23%
		4	Somewhat agree	72	26%	290	27%	318	33%	452	30%
		5	Strongly agree	50	18%	182	17%	184	19%	287	19%
		Total		277	100%	1059	100%	955	100%	1507	100%
c. In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities to gain knowledge about my own cultural community.	gCRKknowledg	1	Strongly disagree	50	18%	153	15%	113	12%	175	12%
		2	Somewhat disagree	60	22%	173	16%	163	17%	247	16%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	53	19%	259	25%	185	20%	364	24%
		4	Somewhat agree	70	25%	277	26%	311	33%	437	29%
		5	Strongly agree	44	16%	196	19%	173	18%	279	19%
		Total		277	100%	1058	100%	945	100%	1502	100%
d. In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities (research, community service projects, etc.) to help improve the lives of people in my cultural community	gCCSimprove	1	Strongly disagree	42	15%	147	14%	99	10%	153	10%
		2	Somewhat disagree	52	19%	192	18%	179	19%	255	17%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	60	22%	276	26%	229	24%	404	27%
		4	Somewhat agree	67	24%	281	27%	272	29%	409	27%
		5	Strongly agree	57	21%	161	15%	170	18%	285	19%
		Total		278	100%	1057	100%	949	100%	1506	100%
e. In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities (research, community service projects, etc.) to give back to my cultural community.	gCCSgive	1	Strongly disagree	47	17%	154	15%	108	11%	146	10%
		2	Somewhat disagree	54	19%	205	19%	209	22%	256	17%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	62	22%	277	26%	214	23%	414	27%
		4	Somewhat agree	72	26%	271	26%	261	28%	439	29%
		5	Strongly agree	43	16%	151	14%	155	16%	254	17%
		Total		278	100%	1058	100%	947	100%	1509	100%
f. In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities (research, community service projects, etc.) to positively impact my cultural community.	gCCSimpact	1	Strongly disagree	39	14%	129	12%	98	10%	136	9%
		2	Somewhat disagree	49	18%	169	16%	176	19%	224	15%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	57	21%	285	27%	210	22%	386	26%
		4	Somewhat agree	83	30%	301	28%	302	32%	475	32%
		5	Strongly agree	48	17%	174	16%	161	17%	280	19%
		Total		276	100%	1058	100%	947	100%	1501	100%



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Frequency Distributions

University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Values	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
				DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>2. Please tell us about your experiences within your graduate school environment:</b>											
a. In general, people in my graduate program value knowledge from my cultural community.	gCVknowledge	1	Strongly disagree	32	12%	92	9%	56	6%	83	6%
		2	Somewhat disagree	29	11%	144	14%	111	12%	146	10%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	50	18%	213	20%	168	18%	323	21%
		4	Somewhat agree	92	33%	312	29%	357	38%	525	35%
		5	Strongly agree	73	26%	300	28%	261	27%	432	29%
		Total		276	100%	1061	100%	953	100%	1509	100%
b. In general, my cultural community is valued in my graduate program.	gCVvalue	1	Strongly disagree	29	11%	88	8%	63	7%	82	5%
		2	Somewhat disagree	37	13%	141	13%	105	11%	147	10%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	46	17%	226	21%	196	21%	332	22%
		4	Somewhat agree	93	34%	308	29%	296	31%	476	32%
		5	Strongly agree	71	26%	294	28%	291	31%	469	31%
		Total		276	100%	1057	100%	951	100%	1506	100%
c. In general, people in my graduate program value the experiences of people in my cultural community.	gCVexperience	1	Strongly disagree	24	9%	86	8%	53	6%	80	5%
		2	Somewhat disagree	46	17%	142	14%	93	10%	137	9%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	43	16%	213	20%	196	21%	311	21%
		4	Somewhat agree	91	33%	348	33%	356	38%	523	35%
		5	Strongly agree	70	26%	266	25%	247	26%	450	30%
		Total		274	100%	1055	100%	945	100%	1501	100%
d. In my graduate program, there is sufficient space for me to connect with people from my community.	gCFspace	1	Strongly disagree	44	16%	138	13%	96	10%	123	8%
		2	Somewhat disagree	48	17%	151	14%	138	15%	176	12%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	54	20%	197	19%	186	20%	272	18%
		4	Somewhat agree	55	20%	294	28%	288	30%	460	31%
		5	Strongly agree	75	27%	277	26%	239	25%	470	31%
		Total		276	100%	1057	100%	947	100%	1501	100%
e. It is easy to find people in my graduate program with similar backgrounds as me.	gCFsimilar	1	Strongly disagree	58	21%	185	18%	141	15%	177	12%
		2	Somewhat disagree	58	21%	196	19%	173	18%	211	14%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	27	10%	137	13%	116	12%	206	14%
		4	Somewhat agree	63	23%	280	27%	256	27%	418	28%
		5	Strongly agree	70	25%	259	25%	264	28%	492	33%
		Total		276	100%	1057	100%	950	100%	1504	100%
f. I frequently interact with people from similar backgrounds as me in my graduate program.	gCFinteract	1	Strongly disagree	56	20%	178	17%	139	15%	187	13%
		2	Somewhat disagree	55	20%	207	20%	158	17%	200	13%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	27	10%	135	13%	120	13%	212	14%
		4	Somewhat agree	72	26%	280	26%	273	29%	445	30%
		5	Strongly agree	64	23%	262	25%	258	27%	455	30%
		Total		274	100%	1062	100%	948	100%	1499	100%
g. It is easy to find people who understand me in my graduate program.	gCFunderstand	1	Strongly disagree	35	13%	108	10%	71	8%	92	6%
		2	Somewhat disagree	49	18%	173	16%	140	15%	165	11%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	43	16%	166	16%	152	16%	257	17%
		4	Somewhat agree	77	28%	335	32%	327	34%	536	36%
		5	Strongly agree	71	26%	279	26%	261	27%	454	30%
		Total		275	100%	1061	100%	951	100%	1504	100%



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Frequency Distributions

University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Values	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
				DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
h. It is easy to find people who understand my struggles in my graduate program.	gCFstruggle	1	Strongly disagree	36	13%	105	10%	93	10%	102	7%
		2	Somewhat disagree	49	18%	166	16%	127	13%	166	11%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	47	17%	158	15%	176	19%	287	19%
		4	Somewhat agree	81	30%	350	33%	302	32%	513	34%
		5	Strongly agree	62	23%	280	26%	248	26%	433	29%
		Total		275	100%	1059	100%	946	100%	1501	100%
i. People in my graduate program are generally willing to take time to understand my experiences.	gCFexperience	1	Strongly disagree	22	8%	78	7%	47	5%	81	5%
		2	Somewhat disagree	43	16%	135	13%	93	10%	135	9%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	43	16%	194	18%	194	21%	287	19%
		4	Somewhat agree	85	31%	367	35%	344	36%	566	38%
		5	Strongly agree	81	30%	289	27%	270	29%	435	29%
		Total		274	100%	1063	100%	948	100%	1504	100%
<b>3. Please tell us about your experiences within your graduate school environment:</b>											
a. In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities to discuss important social issues with people from different cultural backgrounds.	gCCEsocial	1	Strongly disagree	23	8%	83	8%	68	7%	74	5%
		2	Somewhat disagree	39	14%	186	17%	173	18%	208	14%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	35	13%	163	15%	121	13%	240	16%
		4	Somewhat agree	95	34%	385	36%	325	34%	516	34%
		5	Strongly agree	85	31%	251	24%	268	28%	473	31%
		Total		277	100%	1068	100%	955	100%	1511	100%
b. In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities to discuss important political issues with people from different cultural backgrounds.	gCCEpolitical	1	Strongly disagree	30	11%	92	9%	100	11%	104	7%
		2	Somewhat disagree	44	16%	215	20%	177	19%	230	15%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	46	17%	172	16%	134	14%	262	17%
		4	Somewhat agree	86	31%	345	32%	280	29%	504	33%
		5	Strongly agree	70	25%	243	23%	263	28%	408	27%
		Total		276	100%	1067	100%	954	100%	1508	100%
c. In my graduate program, there are enough opportunities to discuss important diversity-related issues with people from different cultural backgrounds.	gCCEdiversity	1	Strongly disagree	26	9%	92	9%	71	8%	96	6%
		2	Somewhat disagree	42	15%	210	20%	150	16%	207	14%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	49	18%	154	14%	210	22%	280	19%
		4	Somewhat agree	89	32%	369	35%	304	32%	497	33%
		5	Strongly agree	70	25%	243	23%	218	23%	430	29%
		Total		276	100%	1068	100%	953	100%	1510	100%
d. In general, people in my graduate program help each other succeed.	gCCOsucceed	1	Strongly disagree	9	3%	46	4%	24	3%	41	3%
		2	Somewhat disagree	32	12%	99	9%	61	6%	83	6%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	30	11%	136	13%	115	12%	194	13%
		4	Somewhat agree	98	35%	421	40%	390	41%	551	37%
		5	Strongly agree	108	39%	365	34%	362	38%	639	42%
		Total		277	100%	1067	100%	952	100%	1508	100%
e. In general, people in my graduate program support each other.	gCCOsupport	1	Strongly disagree	11	4%	41	4%	24	3%	41	3%
		2	Somewhat disagree	32	12%	87	8%	49	5%	69	5%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	22	8%	123	12%	103	11%	170	11%
		4	Somewhat agree	102	37%	422	40%	366	38%	538	36%
		5	Strongly agree	110	40%	395	37%	411	43%	691	46%
		Total		277	100%	1068	100%	953	100%	1509	100%



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Frequency Distributions

University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Values	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
				DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
f. In general, people in my graduate program work together toward common goals.	gCCOgoals	1	Strongly disagree	9	3%	50	5%	25	3%	36	2%
		2	Somewhat disagree	36	13%	117	11%	50	5%	82	5%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	36	13%	176	17%	127	13%	219	15%
		4	Somewhat agree	97	35%	401	38%	370	39%	518	34%
		5	Strongly agree	99	36%	322	30%	380	40%	651	43%
		Total		277	100%	1066	100%	952	100%	1506	100%
g. In general, educators care about students in my graduate program.	gHEEcare	1	Strongly disagree	10	4%	44	4%	20	2%	31	2%
		2	Somewhat disagree	24	9%	82	8%	27	3%	68	5%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	33	12%	125	12%	87	9%	147	10%
		4	Somewhat agree	91	33%	377	35%	308	32%	489	32%
		5	Strongly agree	119	43%	441	41%	512	54%	775	51%
		Total		277	100%	1069	100%	954	100%	1510	100%
h. In general, educators in my graduate program are committed to my success.	gHEEcommitte	1	Strongly disagree	11	4%	39	4%	23	2%	42	3%
		2	Somewhat disagree	18	7%	81	8%	30	3%	69	5%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	32	12%	141	13%	92	10%	149	10%
		4	Somewhat agree	91	33%	368	35%	318	33%	530	35%
		5	Strongly agree	124	45%	437	41%	489	51%	717	48%
		Total		276	100%	1066	100%	952	100%	1507	100%
i. In general, I view educators in my graduate program as caring human beings.	gHEEcaring	1	Strongly disagree	10	4%	36	3%	15	2%	29	2%
		2	Somewhat disagree	12	4%	59	6%	26	3%	55	4%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	20	7%	132	12%	65	7%	144	10%
		4	Somewhat agree	106	38%	382	36%	275	29%	475	31%
		5	Strongly agree	129	47%	459	43%	573	60%	808	54%
		Total		277	100%	1068	100%	954	100%	1511	100%
<b>4. Please tell us about your experiences within your graduate school environment:</b>											
a. People in my graduate program often send me important information about new learning opportunities.	gPPlearning	1	Strongly disagree	7	3%	21	2%	26	3%	51	4%
		2	Somewhat disagree	25	9%	72	7%	77	8%	105	7%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	19	7%	91	9%	121	13%	139	10%
		4	Somewhat agree	119	44%	438	42%	378	41%	562	39%
		5	Strongly agree	99	37%	419	40%	317	35%	598	41%
		Total		269	100%	1041	100%	919	100%	1455	100%
b. People in my graduate program often send me important information about support that is available on campus.	gPPsupport	1	Strongly disagree	19	7%	46	4%	35	4%	77	5%
		2	Somewhat disagree	39	15%	123	12%	120	13%	148	10%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	34	13%	175	17%	161	18%	255	18%
		4	Somewhat agree	110	41%	399	39%	343	37%	520	36%
		5	Strongly agree	66	25%	293	28%	259	28%	450	31%
		Total		268	100%	1036	100%	918	100%	1450	100%
c. In my graduate program, I feel like I have to seek out new learning opportunities on my own.	gPPseek	1	Strongly disagree	22	8%	55	5%	57	6%	116	8%
		2	Somewhat disagree	47	18%	218	21%	211	23%	306	21%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	44	16%	213	21%	210	23%	322	22%
		4	Somewhat agree	101	38%	351	34%	302	33%	457	32%
		5	Strongly agree	55	20%	201	19%	139	15%	251	17%
		Total		269	100%	1038	100%	919	100%	1452	100%



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Frequency Distributions

University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Values	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
				DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
d. If I need support, I know a person in my graduate program who I can trust to give me that support.	gHStrust	1	Strongly disagree	15	6%	48	5%	54	6%	71	5%
		2	Somewhat disagree	22	8%	103	10%	85	9%	131	9%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	24	9%	124	12%	112	12%	214	15%
		4	Somewhat agree	96	36%	354	34%	316	35%	488	34%
		5	Strongly agree	112	42%	404	39%	348	38%	545	38%
		Total		269	100%	1033	100%	915	100%	1449	100%
e. If I have a problem, I know a person in my graduate program who I can trust to help me solve that problem.	gHSsolve	1	Strongly disagree	19	7%	46	4%	54	6%	66	5%
		2	Somewhat disagree	25	9%	99	10%	86	9%	128	9%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	21	8%	115	11%	111	12%	180	12%
		4	Somewhat agree	90	34%	387	37%	329	36%	539	37%
		5	Strongly agree	114	42%	387	37%	338	37%	536	37%
		Total		269	100%	1034	100%	918	100%	1449	100%
f. If I need information, I know a person in my graduate program who I can trust to give me the information I need.	gHSinformatio	1	Strongly disagree	11	4%	27	3%	36	4%	43	3%
		2	Somewhat disagree	21	8%	75	7%	65	7%	91	6%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	22	8%	122	12%	104	11%	163	11%
		4	Somewhat agree	104	39%	377	37%	336	37%	572	40%
		5	Strongly agree	111	41%	433	42%	376	41%	579	40%
		Total		269	100%	1034	100%	917	100%	1448	100%
g. I feel like I am part of the community in my graduate program.	gSBcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	30	11%	105	10%	75	8%	102	7%
		2	Somewhat disagree	37	14%	137	13%	136	15%	154	11%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	48	18%	146	14%	155	17%	219	15%
		4	Somewhat agree	78	29%	354	34%	312	34%	522	36%
		5	Strongly agree	76	28%	290	28%	238	26%	453	31%
		Total		269	100%	1032	100%	916	100%	1450	100%
h. I feel like I belong in my graduate program.	gSBbelong	1	Strongly disagree	29	11%	86	8%	56	6%	75	5%
		2	Somewhat disagree	25	9%	109	11%	94	10%	123	9%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	39	15%	163	16%	132	14%	213	15%
		4	Somewhat agree	85	32%	354	34%	308	34%	486	34%
		5	Strongly agree	91	34%	323	31%	325	36%	553	38%
		Total		269	100%	1035	100%	915	100%	1450	100%
i. I feel a strong connection to the community in my graduate program.	gSBconnection	1	Strongly disagree	35	13%	131	13%	97	11%	120	8%
		2	Somewhat disagree	41	15%	165	16%	155	17%	199	14%
		3	Neither disagree nor agree	55	20%	206	20%	197	22%	275	19%
		4	Somewhat agree	71	26%	294	28%	270	30%	453	31%
		5	Strongly agree	67	25%	239	23%	195	21%	399	28%
		Total		269	100%	1035	100%	914	100%	1446	100%
<b>5. How satisfied are you with your experiences in your current graduate program?</b>											
	gsatisfaction	1	Very dissatisfied	13	5%	66	6%	32	4%	69	5%
		2	Somewhat dissatisfied	54	20%	152	15%	96	11%	162	11%
		3	Neither satisf. nor dissatisf.	23	9%	102	10%	83	9%	119	8%
		4	Somewhat satisfied	101	38%	391	38%	381	42%	582	40%
		5	Very satisfied	77	29%	324	31%	320	35%	507	35%
		Total		268	100%	1035	100%	912	100%	1439	100%



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Frequency Distributions

University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Values	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
				DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>6. Please tell us about the knowledge and skills you have acquired in graduate school. Compared to when you first entered your current graduate program, how would you describe your...</b>											
a. Ability to be academically successful?	gASEsuccessful	1	Much worse	6	2%	14	1%	5	1%	8	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	7	3%	33	3%	29	3%	39	3%
		3	About the same	69	26%	208	20%	253	28%	352	24%
		4	Somewhat better	99	37%	397	38%	346	38%	597	41%
		5	Much better	87	33%	389	37%	287	31%	456	31%
		Total		268	100%	1041	100%	920	100%	1452	100%
b. Motivation to work hard in school?	gASEmotivation	1	Much worse	8	3%	39	4%	22	2%	36	3%
		2	Somewhat worse	32	12%	133	13%	88	10%	116	8%
		3	About the same	98	37%	370	36%	310	34%	440	30%
		4	Somewhat better	70	26%	266	26%	263	29%	425	29%
		5	Much better	60	22%	230	22%	235	26%	433	30%
		Total		268	100%	1038	100%	918	100%	1450	100%
c. Knowledge of the world?	gASEknowledge	1	Much worse	0	0%	5	1%	4	0%	7	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	6	2%	22	2%	11	1%	16	1%
		3	About the same	62	23%	191	18%	167	18%	273	19%
		4	Somewhat better	106	40%	419	40%	375	41%	612	42%
		5	Much better	92	35%	400	39%	361	39%	543	37%
		Total		266	100%	1037	100%	918	100%	1451	100%
d. Ability to think critically?	gASEcritical	1	Much worse	2	1%	2	0%	4	0%	7	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	3	1%	10	1%	6	1%	14	1%
		3	About the same	62	23%	170	16%	210	23%	299	21%
		4	Somewhat better	97	36%	405	39%	383	42%	579	40%
		5	Much better	104	39%	450	43%	316	34%	548	38%
		Total		268	100%	1037	100%	919	100%	1447	100%
e. Ability to view issues from the multiple perspectives?	gASEperspectives	1	Much worse	2	1%	5	1%	6	1%	6	0%
		2	Somewhat worse	5	2%	15	1%	14	2%	18	1%
		3	About the same	60	22%	243	23%	191	21%	337	23%
		4	Somewhat better	102	38%	399	38%	351	38%	541	37%
		5	Much better	99	37%	376	36%	358	39%	550	38%
		Total		268	100%	1038	100%	920	100%	1452	100%
f. Ability to solve problems?	gASEproblems	1	Much worse	2	1%	2	0%	4	0%	5	0%
		2	Somewhat worse	5	2%	16	2%	7	1%	16	1%
		3	About the same	71	27%	240	23%	258	28%	337	23%
		4	Somewhat better	103	39%	437	42%	404	44%	618	43%
		5	Much better	86	32%	340	33%	246	27%	474	33%
		Total		267	100%	1035	100%	919	100%	1450	100%
g. Ability to analyze things?	gASEanalyze	1	Much worse	2	1%	3	0%	2	0%	6	0%
		2	Somewhat worse	2	1%	11	1%	8	1%	15	1%
		3	About the same	53	20%	149	14%	202	22%	258	18%
		4	Somewhat better	102	38%	403	39%	399	44%	601	41%
		5	Much better	107	40%	472	46%	307	33%	570	39%
		Total		266	100%	1038	100%	918	100%	1450	100%





# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Frequency Distributions

University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Values	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
				DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
h. Ability to generate original ideas?	gASEoriginal	1	Much worse	2	1%	7	1%	5	1%	14	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	7	3%	31	3%	19	2%	34	2%
		3	About the same	69	26%	224	22%	289	31%	408	28%
		4	Somewhat better	105	39%	427	41%	378	41%	580	40%
		5	Much better	85	32%	348	34%	228	25%	416	29%
		Total		268	100%	1037	100%	919	100%	1452	100%
<b>7. Please tell us about the knowledge and skills you have acquired in graduate school. Compared to when you first entered your current graduate program, how would you describe your...</b>											
a. Communication skills (e.g., writing, speaking, presenting, etc.)?	gAMcommuni	1	Much worse	1	0%	9	1%	5	1%	7	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	8	3%	22	2%	16	2%	29	2%
		3	About the same	67	25%	190	18%	237	26%	355	25%
		4	Somewhat better	116	43%	449	43%	406	44%	632	44%
		5	Much better	77	29%	372	36%	253	28%	427	29%
		Total		269	100%	1042	100%	917	100%	1450	100%
b. Ability to be an effective leader?	gAMleader	1	Much worse	5	2%	10	1%	3	0%	9	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	11	4%	44	4%	30	3%	41	3%
		3	About the same	91	34%	389	38%	319	35%	543	38%
		4	Somewhat better	103	38%	376	36%	375	41%	509	35%
		5	Much better	59	22%	219	21%	189	21%	344	24%
		Total		269	100%	1038	100%	916	100%	1446	100%
c. Commitment to continue learning throughout your lifetime?	gAMlearning	1	Much worse	3	1%	16	2%	7	1%	8	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	9	3%	40	4%	20	2%	60	4%
		3	About the same	90	34%	359	35%	261	29%	397	27%
		4	Somewhat better	83	31%	307	30%	316	35%	478	33%
		5	Much better	84	31%	314	30%	311	34%	504	35%
		Total		269	100%	1036	100%	915	100%	1447	100%
d. Commitment to having a positive impact on your community?	gAMcommuni	1	Much worse	3	1%	13	1%	5	1%	12	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	10	4%	54	5%	18	2%	32	2%
		3	About the same	77	29%	398	38%	256	28%	430	30%
		4	Somewhat better	93	35%	316	30%	328	36%	506	35%
		5	Much better	86	32%	259	25%	310	34%	468	32%
		Total		269	100%	1040	100%	917	100%	1448	100%
e. Commitment to having a positive impact on larger society?	gAMSociety	1	Much worse	5	2%	16	2%	5	1%	10	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	6	2%	41	4%	19	2%	28	2%
		3	About the same	73	27%	362	35%	222	24%	395	27%
		4	Somewhat better	95	35%	334	32%	339	37%	531	37%
		5	Much better	90	34%	286	28%	332	36%	484	33%
		Total		269	100%	1039	100%	917	100%	1448	100%

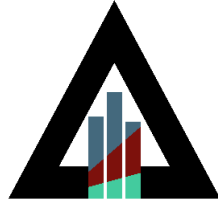




# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Frequency Distributions

University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Values	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
				DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>8. Please tell us about the knowledge and skills you have acquired in graduate school. Compared to when you first entered your current graduate program, how would you describe your...</b>											
a. Understanding of different cultures?	gCAunderstanc	1	Much worse	3	1%	5	1%	5	1%	7	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	5	2%	17	2%	13	1%	17	1%
		3	About the same	80	30%	350	34%	315	34%	491	34%
		4	Somewhat better	114	42%	392	38%	324	35%	560	39%
		5	Much better	67	25%	275	27%	263	29%	379	26%
		Total		269	100%	1039	100%	920	100%	1454	100%
b. Acceptance of different cultures?	gCAaccept	1	Much worse	2	1%	6	1%	5	1%	4	0%
		2	Somewhat worse	2	1%	14	1%	11	1%	22	2%
		3	About the same	118	44%	501	48%	438	48%	654	45%
		4	Somewhat better	81	30%	274	27%	224	24%	388	27%
		5	Much better	66	25%	240	23%	242	26%	383	26%
		Total		269	100%	1035	100%	920	100%	1451	100%
c. Appreciation of different cultures?	gCAappreciate	1	Much worse	2	1%	5	1%	3	0%	8	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	2	1%	14	1%	13	1%	16	1%
		3	About the same	109	41%	433	42%	406	44%	573	40%
		4	Somewhat better	86	32%	327	32%	249	27%	429	30%
		5	Much better	70	26%	259	25%	247	27%	425	29%
		Total		269	100%	1038	100%	918	100%	1451	100%
d. Ability to communicate with people from diverse communities?	gDCcommuni cate	1	Much worse	2	1%	5	1%	4	0%	7	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	7	3%	17	2%	23	3%	13	1%
		3	About the same	94	35%	388	37%	346	38%	489	34%
		4	Somewhat better	102	38%	382	37%	317	35%	538	37%
		5	Much better	63	24%	245	24%	229	25%	403	28%
		Total		268	100%	1037	100%	919	100%	1450	100%
e. Ability to work effectively with people from diverse communities?	gDCwork	1	Much worse	0	0%	4	0%	5	1%	9	1%
		2	Somewhat worse	7	3%	15	1%	15	2%	14	1%
		3	About the same	89	33%	420	41%	337	37%	495	34%
		4	Somewhat better	115	43%	365	35%	329	36%	519	36%
		5	Much better	58	22%	232	22%	231	25%	409	28%
		Total		269	100%	1036	100%	917	100%	1446	100%



**Culturally Engaging Campus Environments  
2017 Graduate Survey  
Respondent Profile**

**University of Denver**




# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Respondent Profile

## About This Report

The Respondent Profile report presents student-reported demographic information, allowing you to examine similarities and differences between your graduate students and those at your comparison group institutions. This report uses information from all participants of the survey. The display below highlights important details in the report to keep in mind when interpreting your results.

1. **Graduate level:** This report includes information on Master's level, and Doctoral level, graduate students.
2. **Item numbers:** Numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile available on the CECE website.
3. **Values and response options:** Values are as they appear in your data file and codebook. Response options are worded as they appear on the instrument.
4. **Counts and percentages:** For each response option, the number of students who selected that response and percentage of the total number of students who responded to the item are provided.
5. **Item wording and variable names:** Survey items are in the same order and wording as they appeared on the instrument. Variable names are included for easy reference to your data file and codebook.



### CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Respondent Profile

CECEville State University

Question	Var. Name	Response Options	Master's		Doctoral	
			NSSEville State	CECE Peers	NSSEville State	CECE Peers
			Count %	Count %	Count %	Count %
9. When you entered your current graduate program, what was the highest degree you intended to complete?	gGOALintend	I did not intend to complete a certificate or degree Master's Degree Doctoral Degree Bachelor's Degree Other Total	23 11% 13 6% 50 24% 64 31% 28 14% 208 100%	17 3% 6 1% 22 3% 287 45% 195 30% 641 100%	0 0% 0 0% 0 0% 0 0% 0 0% 0 0%	10 1% 7 1% 45 6% 380 53% 165 23% 718 100%
10. What is the highest degree you currently intend to complete?	gGOALdegree	I did not intend to complete a certificate or degree Master's Degree Doctoral Degree Bachelor's Degree Other Total	12 6% 15 7% 52 25% 60 28% 46 22% 211 100%	7 1% 6 1% 29 5% 296 46% 201 32% 639 100%	0 0% 0 0% 0 0% 0 0% 0 0% 0 0%	3 0% 3 0% 13 2% 350 49% 232 32% 717 100%



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Respondent Profile

University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
			DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>Please tell us about your graduate school plans, choices, and situation:</b>										
9. When you entered your current graduate program, what was the highest degree you intended to complete?	gGOALenter	I did not intend to complete a certificate/degree	0	0%	0	0%	6	1%	4	0%
		Master's Degree (MA, MBA, Med, MFA or equiv.)	32	12%	122	12%	766	83%	1228	85%
		Doctoral Degree (EdD, JD, MD, PhD, ScD, or	234	87%	917	88%	138	15%	199	14%
		Other	3	1%	4	0%	12	1%	23	2%
		Total	269	100%	1043	100%	922	100%	1454	100%
10. What is the highest degree you <i>currently</i> intend to complete?	gGOALintend	I did not intend to complete a certificate or degree	0	0%	3	0%	5	1%	6	0%
		Master's Degree (MA, MBA, Med, MFA or equiv.)	2	1%	20	2%	742	80%	1138	78%
		Doctoral Degree (EdD, JD, MD, PhD, ScD, or	266	99%	1010	97%	160	17%	287	20%
		Other	1	0%	9	1%	16	2%	21	1%
		Total	269	100%	1042	100%	923	100%	1452	100%
11. What is the highest degree that you currently hold?	gGOALcurrent	Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, or equivalent)	40	15%	194	19%	817	89%	1257	87%
		Master's Degree (MA, MBA, Med, MFA, or equiv.)	221	82%	804	77%	89	10%	177	12%
		Doctoral Degree (EdD, JD, MD, PhD, ScD, or	5	2%	34	3%	12	1%	10	1%
		Other	3	1%	8	1%	5	1%	10	1%
		Total	269	100%	1040	100%	923	100%	1454	100%
12. In what type of degree are you enrolled?	program	Master's Degree (MA, MBA, Med, MFA, or equiv.)	0	0%	7	1%	899	98%	1420	98%
		Doctoral Degree (EdD, JD, MD, PhD, ScD, or	269	100%	1032	99%	2	0%	23	2%
		Other	0	0%	3	0%	19	2%	12	1%
		Total	269	100%	1042	100%	920	100%	1455	100%
13. How likely is it that you will complete a master's degree (MA, MBA, MEd, MFA, or equivalent) at <i>this</i> institution in the future?	Masters_this	Very unlikely	0	0%	1	14%	93	10%	132	9%
		Somewhat unlikely	0	0%	0	0%	31	4%	35	3%
		I don't know	0	0%	0	0%	61	7%	91	6%
		Somewhat likely	0	0%	1	14%	62	7%	97	7%
		Very likely	0	0%	5	71%	648	72%	1062	75%
		Total	0	0%	7	100%	895	100%	1417	100%
14. How likely is it that you will complete a master's degree (MA, MBA, MEd, MFA, or equivalent) at <i>any</i> institution in the future?	Masters_any	Very unlikely	0	0%	1	14%	154	17%	237	17%
		Somewhat unlikely	0	0%	1	14%	55	6%	84	6%
		I don't know	0	0%	1	14%	171	19%	273	19%
		Somewhat likely	0	0%	0	0%	75	8%	127	9%
		Very likely	0	0%	4	57%	437	49%	691	49%
		Total	0	0%	7	100%	892	100%	1412	100%
15. How likely is it that you will complete a doctoral degree (EdD, JD, MD, PhD, ScD, or equivalent) at <i>this</i> institution in the future?	Doctoral_this	Very unlikely	11	4%	44	4%	0	0%	1	4%
		Somewhat unlikely	5	2%	15	2%	0	0%	0	0%
		I don't know	13	5%	53	5%	1	50%	3	13%
		Somewhat likely	18	7%	118	12%	0	0%	5	22%
		Very likely	221	83%	798	78%	1	50%	14	61%
		Total	268	100%	1028	100%	2	100%	23	100%
16. How likely is it that you will complete a doctoral degree (EdD, JD, MD, PhD, ScD, or equivalent) at <i>any</i> institution in the future?	Doctoral_any	Very unlikely	42	16%	131	13%	0	0%	1	4%
		Somewhat unlikely	7	3%	30	3%	0	0%	1	4%
		I don't know	16	6%	133	13%	1	50%	3	13%
		Somewhat likely	22	8%	91	9%	0	0%	5	22%
		Very likely	179	67%	638	62%	1	50%	13	57%
		Total	266	100%	1023	100%	2	100%	23	100%



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Respondent Profile

University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
			DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
17. How many <i>graduate</i> credits are you taking this quarter/semester?	credits	0	28	10%	34	3%	29	3%	6	0%
		1	16	6%	75	7%	2	0%	5	0%
		2	2	1%	9	1%	5	1%	3	0%
		3	8	3%	63	6%	14	2%	146	10%
		4	18	7%	11	1%	121	13%	15	1%
		5	3	1%	4	0%	12	1%	11	1%
		6	7	3%	321	31%	21	2%	276	19%
		7	8	3%	8	1%	9	1%	36	3%
		8	77	29%	28	3%	150	16%	43	3%
		9	15	6%	181	17%	30	3%	451	31%
		10	29	11%	56	5%	27	3%	46	3%
		11	9	3%	24	2%	9	1%	32	2%
		12	16	6%	213	20%	98	11%	262	18%
		13	5	2%	10	1%	23	3%	33	2%
		14	7	3%	2	0%	52	6%	6	0%
		15	13	5%	1	0%	157	17%	52	4%
	16 or over	7	3%	2	0%	161	18%	29	2%	
	Total	268	100%	1042	100%	920	100%	1452	100%	
18. About how many <i>graduate</i> credits have you completed at this institution prior to the start of the current quarter/semester?	cred_complete	0	0	0%	15	2%	9	1%	93	6%
		1 - 10	40	15%	85	8%	148	16%	366	25%
		11 - 20	21	8%	119	12%	262	29%	382	26%
		21 - 30	7	3%	72	7%	100	11%	278	19%
		31 - 40	26	10%	96	9%	105	11%	179	12%
		41 - 50	18	7%	85	8%	77	8%	62	4%
		51 - 60	17	6%	87	8%	40	4%	31	2%
		61 - 70	21	8%	82	8%	73	8%	13	1%
		71 - 80	16	6%	67	7%	41	5%	12	1%
		81 - 90	20	8%	85	8%	34	4%	4	0%
		91 - 100	26	10%	120	12%	9	1%	1	0%
		101 - 110	13	5%	29	3%	4	0%	1	0%
		111 - 120	6	2%	26	3%	6	1%	3	0%
Over 120	36	14%	65	6%	10	1%	23	2%		
	Total	267	100%	1033	100%	918	100%	1448	100%	
19. What is your overall GPA in your <i>current</i> graduate program?	gpaR	Under 2.0	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		2.1 - 2.5	0	0%	2	0%	6	1%	9	1%
		2.6 - 3.0	3	2%	5	1%	12	2%	33	3%
		3.1 - 3.5	13	7%	51	7%	84	14%	217	22%
		3.6 or over	167	91%	699	92%	509	83%	738	74%
		Total	183	100%	757	100%	611	100%	997	100%



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Respondent Profile

## University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
			DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
20. Please select all of your <i>undergraduate</i> major field(s)	MAJ_all	Agriculture and Natural Resources	0	0%	5	1%	3	0%	8	1%
		Biological Sciences	9	3%	75	7%	16	2%	45	3%
		Business	4	2%	26	3%	87	10%	106	7%
		Communications, Media, Public Relations	13	5%	25	2%	43	5%	39	3%
		Computer Science & Technology	4	2%	25	2%	16	2%	80	6%
		Education	14	5%	57	6%	16	2%	65	5%
		Engineering	15	6%	26	3%	22	2%	97	7%
		Fine & Performing Arts	2	1%	50	5%	27	3%	71	5%
		General Studies & Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	2	1%	13	1%	14	2%	7	1%
		Health Professions	19	7%	21	2%	53	6%	53	4%
		Humanities	1	0%	147	14%	5	1%	143	10%
		Mathematics & Statistics	9	3%	19	2%	5	1%	12	1%
		Physical Sciences	16	6%	56	5%	10	1%	19	1%
		Social Sciences	66	25%	157	15%	263	29%	193	13%
		Other Fields	13	5%	50	5%	88	10%	136	9%
		<i>Selected two majors</i>	62	23%	235	23%	191	21%	307	21%
<i>Selected three or more majors</i>	19	7%	52	5%	58	6%	69	5%		
<b>Total</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1039</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1450</b>	<b>100%</b>		
21. Please select all of your majors in your <i>current</i> graduate program:	gMAJ_all	Agriculture and Natural Resources	0	0%	3	0%	5	1%	4	0%
		Biological Sciences	7	3%	70	7%	5	1%	22	2%
		Business	0	0%	11	1%	116	13%	137	10%
		Communications, Media, Public Relations	10	4%	25	3%	28	3%	8	1%
		Computer Science & Technology	5	2%	36	4%	28	3%	160	12%
		Education	62	24%	191	19%	61	7%	199	14%
		Engineering	17	7%	19	2%	10	1%	47	3%
		Fine & Performing Arts	0	0%	43	4%	24	3%	81	6%
		General Studies & Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	11	4%	18	2%	4	0%	21	2%
		Health Professions	1	0%	22	2%	18	2%	66	5%
		Humanities	11	4%	145	14%	18	2%	84	6%
		Mathematics & Statistics	0	0%	28	3%	8	1%	40	3%
		Physical Sciences	15	6%	59	6%	5	1%	13	1%
		Social Sciences	86	33%	189	19%	330	37%	143	10%
		Other Fields	12	5%	57	6%	160	18%	243	18%
		<i>Selected two programs</i>	22	9%	101	10%	69	8%	120	9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1017</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1388</b>	<b>100%</b>		
22. What best describes your living situation?	living	I live on campus	0	0%	60	6%	19	2%	93	6%
		I live within walking distance to campus	63	24%	313	30%	240	26%	412	29%
		I live farther than walking distance to campus	197	74%	624	60%	616	67%	874	61%
		None of the above	8	3%	37	4%	44	5%	65	5%
		<b>Total</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1034</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1444</b>	<b>100%</b>



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Respondent Profile

University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
			DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>23. About how many hours per week do you work:</b>										
a. ON campus?	tmworkon	0	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		1-5	49	18%	261	25%	323	35%	725	50%
		6-10	26	10%	50	5%	89	10%	50	4%
		11-15	25	9%	86	8%	138	15%	127	9%
		16-20	30	11%	66	6%	119	13%	132	9%
		21-25	36	14%	266	26%	99	11%	202	14%
		26-30	22	8%	65	6%	45	5%	74	5%
		Over 30	79	30%	242	23%	107	12%	135	9%
		Total	267	100%	1036	100%	920	100%	1445	100%
b. OFF campus?	tmworkoff	0	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		1-5	45	17%	429	42%	181	20%	680	47%
		6-10	18	7%	110	11%	64	7%	99	7%
		11-15	31	12%	92	9%	129	14%	98	7%
		16-20	31	12%	55	5%	110	12%	68	5%
		21-25	37	14%	94	9%	133	15%	81	6%
		26-30	23	9%	42	4%	68	7%	59	4%
		Over 30	82	31%	212	21%	234	26%	359	25%
		Total	267	100%	1034	100%	919	100%	1444	100%
<b>24. Please tell us a little bit about your background:</b>										
a. What was your overall undergraduate GPA?	UGgpaR	Under 2.0	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		2.1 - 2.5	1	0%	6	1%	6	1%	14	1%
		2.6 - 3.0	21	9%	59	6%	91	10%	121	9%
		3.1 - 3.5	77	31%	222	23%	312	36%	453	33%
		3.6 or higher	147	60%	660	70%	468	53%	784	57%
		Total	246	100%	947	100%	877	100%	1372	100%
b. Please select the option that best describes the students in your high school:	HSstudents	Mostly White	176	67%	591	58%	603	66%	727	51%
		Mostly Asian American	4	2%	31	3%	13	1%	51	4%
		Mostly Black	8	3%	40	4%	22	2%	57	4%
		Mostly Latina/Latino	11	4%	48	5%	53	6%	46	3%
		Mostly Native American or Alaska Native	0	0%	1	0%	2	0%	1	0%
		Mostly Pacific Islander	2	1%	1	0%	4	0%	4	0%
		Mostly racially mixed	36	14%	151	15%	141	15%	294	21%
		I prefer not to respond	26	10%	153	15%	75	8%	242	17%
		Total	263	100%	1016	100%	913	100%	1422	100%
c. Please select the option that best describes the students in your high school:	HSses	Mostly working class (low-income)	48	18%	179	18%	150	16%	180	13%
		Mostly middle class	111	42%	412	40%	366	40%	594	42%
		Mostly upper class (rich)	44	17%	115	11%	143	16%	160	11%
		Mostly a mix of class backgrounds	49	18%	255	25%	218	24%	389	27%
		I prefer not to respond	14	5%	64	6%	35	4%	108	8%
		Total	266	100%	1025	100%	912	100%	1431	100%



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Respondent Profile

## University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
			DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>25. In high school, how involved were you in the following activities?</b>										
a. Projects to give back to my community	HSgive	Not involved at all	51	19%	263	26%	148	16%	266	19%
		Slightly involved	71	27%	281	28%	289	32%	433	30%
		Moderately involved	81	30%	270	27%	275	30%	447	31%
		Very involved	64	24%	204	20%	204	22%	288	20%
		Total	267	100%	1018	100%	916	100%	1434	100%
b. Efforts to advocate for the well-being of my community	HSadvocate	Not involved at all	101	38%	392	39%	286	31%	441	31%
		Slightly involved	76	29%	274	27%	271	30%	445	31%
		Moderately involved	48	18%	214	21%	224	25%	344	24%
		Very involved	42	16%	135	13%	131	14%	204	14%
		Total	267	100%	1015	100%	912	100%	1434	100%
c. Student organizations aimed at serving members of my community	HSorganization	Not involved at all	89	34%	343	34%	268	29%	398	28%
		Slightly involved	57	21%	260	26%	238	26%	400	28%
		Moderately involved	64	24%	220	22%	216	24%	375	26%
		Very involved	56	21%	192	19%	192	21%	260	18%
		Total	266	100%	1015	100%	914	100%	1433	100%
d. Community-based organizations in my community	HScommunity	Not involved at all	90	34%	365	36%	262	29%	428	30%
		Slightly involved	59	22%	275	27%	275	30%	408	29%
		Moderately involved	67	25%	205	20%	209	23%	357	25%
		Very involved	50	19%	169	17%	168	18%	239	17%
		Total	266	100%	1014	100%	914	100%	1432	100%
<b>26. During your undergraduate career, how involved were you in the following activities?</b>										
a. Projects to give back to my community	UGgive	Not involved at all	53	20%	246	24%	138	15%	282	20%
		Slightly involved	62	23%	270	27%	245	27%	372	26%
		Moderately involved	86	32%	290	29%	300	33%	470	33%
		Very involved	67	25%	210	21%	233	25%	308	22%
		Total	268	100%	1016	100%	916	100%	1432	100%
b. Efforts to advocate for the well-being of my community	UGadvocate	Not involved at all	69	26%	317	31%	210	23%	375	26%
		Slightly involved	71	27%	246	24%	226	25%	371	26%
		Moderately involved	68	26%	248	25%	272	30%	390	27%
		Very involved	59	22%	203	20%	201	22%	293	21%
		Total	267	100%	1014	100%	909	100%	1429	100%
c. Student organizations aimed at serving members of my community	UGorganization	Not involved at all	66	25%	286	28%	215	24%	358	25%
		Slightly involved	68	25%	237	23%	194	21%	351	25%
		Moderately involved	60	22%	249	25%	256	28%	379	27%
		Very involved	74	28%	242	24%	243	27%	337	24%
		Total	268	100%	1014	100%	908	100%	1425	100%
d. Community-based organizations in my community	UGcommunity	Not involved at all	85	32%	349	35%	216	24%	404	28%
		Slightly involved	63	24%	239	24%	228	25%	356	25%
		Moderately involved	59	22%	237	24%	272	30%	379	27%
		Very involved	61	23%	184	18%	190	21%	284	20%
		Total	268	100%	1009	100%	906	100%	1423	100%





# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Respondent Profile

## University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
			DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
27. Age categories	age_cat	20 or younger	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		21 - 25	18	37%	73	44%	35	31%	59	38%
		26 - 30	15	31%	33	20%	37	33%	34	22%
		31 - 35	16	33%	61	37%	40	36%	62	40%
		36 - 40	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		41 - 45	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		46 - 49	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		50 and over	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		Total	49	100%	167	100%	112	100%	155	100%
28. Race	race_all	Asian or Asian American	31	12%	150	15%	91	10%	345	24%
		Black or African American	19	7%	57	6%	42	5%	93	7%
		Latino or Hispanic	14	5%	44	4%	55	6%	56	4%
		Native American, American Indian, Alaskan Native	1	0%	0	0%	4	0%	0	0%
		Pacific Islander	1	0%	2	0%	1	0%	1	0%
		White	145	54%	612	60%	581	64%	764	53%
		Multiracial	4	2%	9	1%	22	2%	22	2%
		Another race	10	4%	28	3%	13	1%	18	1%
		I prefer not to respond	13	5%	58	6%	28	3%	58	4%
		<i>Selected two options</i>	22	8%	54	5%	55	6%	52	4%
<i>Selected three or more options</i>	7	3%	11	1%	23	3%	24	2%		
Total	267	100%	1025	100%	915	100%	1433	100%		
29. Parent income	parentincome	0 - \$10,000	8	3%	45	4%	26	3%	57	4%
		\$10,001 - \$20,000	14	5%	57	6%	32	4%	71	5%
		\$20,001 - \$30,000	13	5%	51	5%	38	4%	69	5%
		\$30,001 - \$40,000	12	5%	53	5%	58	6%	70	5%
		\$40,001 - \$50,000	19	7%	55	5%	59	7%	63	4%
		\$50,001 - \$60,000	15	6%	57	6%	60	7%	92	7%
		\$60,001 - \$70,000	17	6%	61	6%	31	3%	67	5%
		\$70,001 - \$80,000	15	6%	51	5%	63	7%	76	5%
		\$80,001 - \$90,000	13	5%	58	6%	34	4%	71	5%
		\$90,001 - \$100,000	18	7%	61	6%	83	9%	71	5%
		Over \$100,000	68	26%	274	27%	257	28%	384	27%
		I don't know	53	20%	190	19%	163	18%	328	23%
Total	265	100%	1013	100%	904	100%	1419	100%		
30. First-Generation Status (neither parent/guardian holds a bachelor's degree)	firstgen	No	175	66%	701	70%	615	69%	1011	73%
		Yes	89	34%	306	30%	282	31%	384	28%
		Total	264	100%	1007	100%	897	100%	1395	100%
31. Gender	genderid	Man	81	30%	411	40%	249	27%	556	39%
		Woman	176	66%	577	56%	645	70%	830	58%
		Transgender	1	0%	4	0%	4	0%	5	0%
		Another gender identity	4	2%	9	1%	4	0%	14	1%
		I prefer not to respond	5	2%	22	2%	15	2%	23	2%
		Total	267	100%	1023	100%	917	100%	1428	100%



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Respondent Profile

## University of Denver

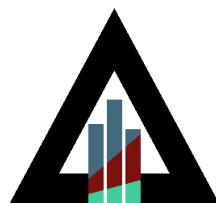
Question	Var. Name	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
			DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
32. Sexual orientation	sex_all	Asexual	202	76%	763	75%	697	76%	1089	77%
		Bisexual	10	4%	33	3%	27	3%	56	4%
		Gay	13	5%	35	4%	38	4%	50	4%
		Heterosexual/Straight	3	1%	44	4%	25	3%	25	2%
		Lesbian	8	3%	9	1%	10	1%	12	1%
		Queer	7	3%	23	2%	18	2%	17	1%
		Questioning or unsure	0	0%	1	0%	5	1%	7	1%
		Another sexual orientation	4	2%	8	1%	10	1%	10	1%
		I prefer not to respond	12	5%	56	6%	46	5%	97	7%
		<i>Selected more than one option</i>	7	3%	42	4%	37	4%	55	4%
Total		266	100%	1014	100%	913	100%	1418	100%	
33. Have you been diagnosed with a disability or impairment?	disability	No	219	85%	894	92%	775	89%	1277	94%
		Yes	39	15%	79	8%	96	11%	89	7%
		Total	258	100%	973	100%	871	100%	1366	100%
34. Religious beliefs or affiliation	reli_all	Agnostic	32	13%	92	10%	105	12%	133	10%
		Atheist	27	11%	124	13%	73	9%	116	9%
		Baha'i Faith	0	0%	1	0%	1	0%	0	0%
		Buddhist	5	2%	15	2%	18	2%	20	2%
		Christian: Baptist	7	3%	18	2%	17	2%	40	3%
		Christian: Catholic	20	8%	100	10%	90	11%	175	13%
		Christian: Church of Jesus Christ of LDS (Mormon)	1	0%	16	2%	6	1%	20	2%
		Christian: Evangelical	1	0%	15	2%	7	1%	15	1%
		Christian: Jehovah's Witness	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	1	0%
		Christian: Lutheran	7	3%	19	2%	12	1%	16	1%
		Christian: Methodist	5	2%	20	2%	21	2%	25	2%
		Christian: Nondenominational	15	6%	56	6%	62	7%	88	7%
		Christian: Orthodox	3	1%	6	1%	3	0%	13	1%
		Christian: Pentecostal	6	2%	31	3%	24	3%	46	3%
		Christian: Presbyterian	1	0%	4	0%	5	1%	7	1%
		Christian: Protestant	4	2%	18	2%	14	2%	19	1%
		Christian: Other	6	2%	22	2%	12	1%	25	2%
		Hindu	1	0%	16	2%	11	1%	100	8%
		Jainist	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	5	0%
		Jewish	8	3%	18	2%	31	4%	19	1%
		Muslim	12	5%	44	5%	18	2%	49	4%
		Native American Tradition(s)	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%
		Native Hawaiian Tradition(s)	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		Pagan	0	0%	3	0%	3	0%	7	1%
		Secular Humanist	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		Shinto	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		Sikh	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	6	0%
Spiritual	3	1%	9	1%	27	3%	16	1%		
Taoist (Daoist)	0	0%	1	0%	1	0%	2	0%		
Unitarian	3	1%	4	0%	6	1%	8	1%		
Other religion	2	1%	8	1%	11	1%	10	1%		
I do not identify with any religion		31	12%	113	12%	132	15%	152	11%	



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Respondent Profile

## University of Denver

Question	Var. Name	Response Options	Doctoral				Master's			
			DU		CECE Peers		DU		CECE Peers	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
		I prefer not to respond	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		Selected two options	44	17%	145	15%	106	12%	155	12%
		Selected three or more options	12	5%	53	6%	40	5%	51	4%
		Total	256	100%	972	100%	859	100%	1339	100%
35. What is your status in the U.S.?	status	COFA migrant	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		International student	45	17%	218	21%	88	10%	325	23%
		U.S. citizen or permanent resident	206	77%	695	68%	755	83%	975	68%
		U.S. national	13	5%	82	8%	54	6%	97	7%
		Other status	1	0%	5	1%	6	1%	9	1%
		I prefer not to respond	2	1%	24	2%	9	1%	22	2%
		Total	267	100%	1024	100%	912	100%	1428	100%



**Culturally Engaging Campus Environments  
2017 Graduate Survey  
CECE Indicators Report**

**University of Denver**



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicator Report

## About This Report

The CECE Indicator report presents a useful summary of the detailed information contained in your students' CECE survey responses. By combining responses to related CECE questions, each indicator offers valuable information about a distinct aspect of the campus environment. Nine indicators, each measured by three to six survey questions, are organized into two broad subcategories:

### Cultural Relevance

- Cultural familiarity*
- Culturally relevant knowledge*
- Cultural community service*
- Meaningful cross-cultural engagement*
- Cultural Validation*

### Cultural Responsiveness

- Collectivist cultural orienta*
- Humanized educational environments*
- Proactive philosophies*
- Holistic support*

### How CECE Indicator Scores are Computed

In the CECE Indicator Report, each Indicator score is expressed on an 80-point scale. Component items are converted to an 80-point scale (e.g., for positively worded items, the scale scores would be as follows: Strongly Disagree = 0, Somewhat Disagree = 20, Neither Disagree nor Agree = 40, Somewhat Agree = 60, Strongly Agree = 80), and then averaged together to compute student-level scores. Thus, a score of zero means a student responded at the bottom of the scale for every item in the CECE Indicator, while a score of 80 indicates responses at the top of the scale on every item. Institutional CECE scores are the averages of student-level scores for each group under comparison (e.g., aggregate, racial groups, gender, and enrollment status).

1. **Class level:** Two different reports are provided on separate tabs, for Master's students and Doctoral students.

2. **CECE Indicator statistics:** The report displays summary statistics for each of the nine CECE indicators, including mean, number of respondents, and standard deviation.

3. **Across group comparison:** These reports include within-institution comparisons of mean scores for groups of students (for example, across gender, enrollment status, generation status, and race). Please note: several of the student groups have been consolidated.



## CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicators

CECEville State University

Master's Students

Student Characteristics (variable name)	Response options	Cultural Familiarity			Culturally Relevant Knowledge			Cultural Community Service			Cross-Cultural Engagement			Cultural Validation			Collectivist Cultural Orientations			Humanized Educational Environment			Proactive Philosophies			Holistic Support		
		Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD
Estimated GPA (GPA)	3.0 or below	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
	3.1 - 3.5	61.0	19	16.0	61.0	19	14.0	60.0	19	14.0	58.0	19	18.0	59.0	19	16.0	61.0	19	22.0	66.0	19	15.0	46.0	19	16.0	44.0	19	28.0
	3.5 or higher	54.0	63	20.0	57.0	63	20.0	55.0	63	22.0	56.0	63	21.0	50.0	63	22.0	58.0	63	20.0	67.0	63	18.0	48.0	63	16.0	54.0	63	23.0
Agriculture and Natural Resources		53.0	18	17.0	52.0	18	18.0	59.0	18	14.0	59.0	18	14.0	50.0	18	18.0	56.0	18	18.0	63.0	18	22.0	50.0	18	12.0	47.0	18	24.0
Biological Sciences		50.0	14	12.0	52.0	14	16.0	50.0	14	17.0	48.0	14	14.0	51.0	14	11.0	55.0	14	18.0	61.0	14	16.0	51.0	14	16.0	49.0	14	21.0
Business		—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—
Communications, Media, Public Relations		44.0	14	25.0	43.0	14	30.0	42.0	14	26.0	47.0	14	29.0	50.0	14	21.0	51.0	14	21.0	59.0	14	25.0	48.0	14	21.0	52.0	14	26.0
Computer Science & Technology		51.0	12	25.0	52.0	12	20.0	53.0	12	28.0	53.0	12	25.0	43.0	12	26.0	54.0	12	22.0	60.0	12	22.0	43.0	12	13.0	44.0	12	28.0
Education		53.0	99	22.0	54.0	99	20.0	55.0	99	20.0	53.0	99	19.0	50.0	99	21.0	56.0	99	21.0	64.0	99	19.0	46.0	99	17.0	48.0	99	25.0
Engineering		53.0	10	20.0	59.0	10	13.0	60.0	10	17.0	61.0	10	14.0	60.0	10	17.0	54.0	10	25.0	67.0	10	17.0	44.0	10	11.0	47.0	10	28.0



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicators

University of Denver

Doctoral Students

Student Characteristics (variable name)	Response options	Cultural Familiarity			Culturally Relevant Knowledge			Cultural Community Service			Cross-Cultural Engagement			Cultural Validation			Collectivist Cultural Orientations			Humanized Educational Environment			Proactive Philosophies			Holistic Support		
		Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD
Estimated GPA (GPA)	Under 2.0	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	2.1 - 2.5	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	2.6 - 3.0	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
	3.1 - 3.5	47.0	13	27.0	47.0	13	20.0	46.0	13	26.0	51.0	13	29.0	44.0	13	27.0	62.0	13	26.0	63.0	13	20.0	50.0	13	18.0	62.0	13	23.0
	3.5 or higher	43.0	167	24.0	38.0	167	26.0	39.0	167	25.0	50.0	167	23.0	47.0	167	25.0	57.0	167	21.0	60.0	167	21.0	46.0	167	18.0	58.0	167	23.0
Major (gMAJ_all)	Agriculture and Nat. Resources	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	Biological Sciences	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—
	Business	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	Communications, Media & Public Relations	45.0	10	18.0	47.0	10	23.0	44.0	10	29.0	63.0	10	17.0	51.0	10	18.0	33.0	10	26.0	62.0	10	17.0	57.0	10	19.0	76.0	10	8.0
	Computer Science & Technology	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
	Education	47.0	62	22.0	40.0	62	28.0	46.0	62	27.0	55.0	62	21.0	48.0	62	26.0	62.0	62	18.0	65.0	62	16.0	50.0	62	18.0	62.0	62	20.0
	Engineering	48.0	17	22.0	41.0	17	29.0	40.0	17	23.0	47.0	17	24.0	52.0	17	30.0	58.0	17	24.0	61.0	17	22.0	43.0	17	17.0	56.0	17	24.0
	Fine & Performing Arts	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	General Studies & Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	38.0	11	20.0	42.0	11	25.0	50.0	11	20.0	49.0	11	19.0	51.0	11	23.0	56.0	11	24.0	61.0	11	22.0	52.0	11	19.0	55.0	11	18.0
	Health Professions	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
	Humanities	34.0	11	28.0	43.0	11	30.0	34.0	11	24.0	32.0	11	25.0	44.0	11	30.0	37.0	11	24.0	53.0	11	19.0	44.0	11	20.0	52.0	11	22.0
	Mathematics & Statistics	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	Physical Sciences	46.0	15	23.0	42.0	15	15.0	38.0	15	21.0	48.0	15	24.0	50.0	15	23.0	62.0	15	19.0	53.0	15	28.0	42.0	15	25.0	47.0	15	27.0
	Social Sciences	46.0	86	24.0	39.0	86	26.0	43.0	86	25.0	51.0	86	22.0	51.0	86	23.0	63.0	86	18.0	63.0	86	19.0	49.0	86	15.0	62.0	86	20.0
	Other Fields	30.0	12	22.0	28.0	12	22.0	24.0	12	15.0	44.0	12	18.0	35.0	12	22.0	46.0	12	25.0	54.0	12	26.0	34.0	12	24.0	53.0	12	28.0
Selected two programs	50.0	22	28.0	47.0	22	31.0	47.0	22	24.0	50.0	22	24.0	49.0	22	27.0	55.0	22	26.0	66.0	22	21.0	50.0	22	17.0	61.0	22	21.0	
Living situation (living)	On campus	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	Within walking distance	47.0	63	23.0	40.0	63	26.0	39.0	63	22.0	46.0	63	24.0	54.0	63	23.0	58.0	63	22.0	64.0	63	18.0	49.0	63	18.0	58.0	63	22.0
	Farther than walking distance	46.0	197	23.0	40.0	197	26.0	44.0	197	25.0	52.0	197	22.0	49.0	197	24.0	59.0	197	21.0	62.0	197	20.0	48.0	197	18.0	61.0	197	21.0
	None of the above	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicators

University of Denver

Doctoral Students

Student Characteristics (variable name)	Response options	Cultural Familiarity			Culturally Relevant Knowledge			Cultural Community Service			Cross-Cultural Engagement			Cultural Validation			Collectivist Cultural Orientations			Humanized Educational Environment			Proactive Philosophies			Holistic Support		
		Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD
Total hours worked on campus (tmworkon)	0 hours	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	1 - 5 hours	43.0	49	24.0	39.0	49	28.0	41.0	49	26.0	50.0	49	23.0	45.0	49	25.0	56.0	49	21.0	59.0	49	21.0	48.0	49	19.0	54.0	49	26.0
	6 - 10 hours	44.0	26	26.0	32.0	26	28.0	32.0	26	27.0	46.0	26	23.0	48.0	26	26.0	62.0	26	19.0	64.0	26	20.0	48.0	26	16.0	63.0	26	22.0
	11 - 15 hours	53.0	25	22.0	46.0	25	27.0	51.0	25	24.0	61.0	25	19.0	56.0	25	21.0	66.0	25	16.0	67.0	25	16.0	52.0	25	20.0	66.0	25	19.0
	16 - 20 hours	40.0	30	20.0	37.0	30	23.0	36.0	30	21.0	49.0	30	22.0	48.0	30	23.0	53.0	30	18.0	57.0	30	20.0	47.0	30	15.0	57.0	30	16.0
	21 - 25 hours	42.0	36	26.0	45.0	36	28.0	44.0	36	26.0	56.0	36	19.0	51.0	36	25.0	57.0	36	22.0	62.0	36	20.0	52.0	36	18.0	62.0	36	20.0
	26 - 30 hours	46.0	22	24.0	39.0	22	28.0	48.0	22	25.0	49.0	22	23.0	48.0	22	27.0	51.0	22	30.0	64.0	22	15.0	48.0	22	15.0	68.0	22	12.0
	Over 30 hours	50.0	79	22.0	42.0	79	24.0	45.0	79	22.0	48.0	79	22.0	53.0	79	23.0	61.0	79	21.0	64.0	79	21.0	46.0	79	20.0	59.0	79	22.0
Total hours worked off campus (tmworkoff)	0 hours	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	1 - 5 hours	51.0	45	23.0	43.0	45	29.0	42.0	45	25.0	52.0	45	22.0	55.0	45	26.0	63.0	45	22.0	68.0	45	18.0	51.0	45	19.0	63.0	45	21.0
	6 - 10 hours	46.0	18	21.0	41.0	18	27.0	40.0	18	24.0	49.0	18	21.0	49.0	18	26.0	49.0	18	24.0	54.0	18	25.0	39.0	18	22.0	44.0	18	25.0
	11 - 15 hours	51.0	31	17.0	43.0	31	23.0	46.0	31	21.0	54.0	31	19.0	53.0	31	22.0	60.0	31	19.0	62.0	31	19.0	50.0	31	19.0	60.0	31	23.0
	16 - 20 hours	52.0	31	26.0	44.0	31	26.0	45.0	31	25.0	51.0	31	25.0	54.0	31	22.0	67.0	31	18.0	67.0	31	17.0	52.0	31	18.0	66.0	31	17.0
	21 - 25 hours	44.0	37	25.0	38.0	37	27.0	41.0	37	26.0	52.0	37	23.0	52.0	37	23.0	62.0	37	19.0	65.0	37	16.0	46.0	37	17.0	60.0	37	17.0
	26 - 30 hours	37.0	23	22.0	39.0	23	29.0	38.0	23	27.0	43.0	23	21.0	45.0	23	27.0	49.0	23	24.0	58.0	23	20.0	47.0	23	16.0	64.0	23	14.0
	Over 30 hours	42.0	82	24.0	39.0	82	25.0	42.0	82	25.0	50.0	82	23.0	45.0	82	24.0	55.0	82	21.0	59.0	82	22.0	48.0	82	17.0	58.0	82	23.0
Age (age_cat)	20 or younger	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	21 - 25	47.0	18	23.0	37.0	18	32.0	41.0	18	29.0	54.0	18	20.0	49.0	18	24.0	61.0	18	14.0	61.0	18	15.0	49.0	18	21.0	64.0	18	21.0
	26 - 30	51.0	15	27.0	45.0	15	32.0	50.0	15	28.0	51.0	15	23.0	47.0	15	30.0	64.0	15	19.0	67.0	15	16.0	56.0	15	16.0	60.0	15	20.0
	31 - 35	31.0	16	27.0	40.0	16	30.0	43.0	16	33.0	44.0	16	29.0	41.0	16	25.0	54.0	16	24.0	57.0	16	21.0	51.0	16	21.0	65.0	16	18.0
	36 - 40	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	41 - 45	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	46 - 49	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	50 and over	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicators

University of Denver

Doctoral Students

Student Characteristics (variable name)	Response options	Cultural Familiarity			Culturally Relevant Knowledge			Cultural Community Service			Cross-Cultural Engagement			Cultural Validation			Collectivist Cultural Orientations			Humanized Educational Environment			Proactive Philosophies			Holistic Support		
		Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD
Race (race_all)	Asian or Asian American	37.0	31	20.0	26.0	31	20.0	33.0	31	20.0	51.0	31	20.0	46.0	31	22.0	57.0	31	19.0	62.0	31	18.0	46.0	31	13.0	57.0	31	21.0
	Black or African American	28.0	19	17.0	35.0	19	23.0	35.0	19	27.0	41.0	19	26.0	39.0	19	23.0	58.0	19	14.0	65.0	19	14.0	55.0	19	16.0	64.0	19	18.0
	Latino or Hispanic	29.0	14	20.0	41.0	14	26.0	50.0	14	22.0	52.0	14	17.0	54.0	14	18.0	54.0	14	16.0	57.0	14	19.0	43.0	14	17.0	51.0	14	20.0
	Native American, American Indian, or Alaska Native	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
	Pacific Islander	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
	White	54.0	145	22.0	46.0	145	26.0	46.0	145	25.0	53.0	145	22.0	53.0	145	24.0	62.0	145	21.0	65.0	145	18.0	50.0	145	18.0	64.0	145	18.0
	Multiracial	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
	Another race	46.0	10	21.0	30.0	10	29.0	39.0	10	21.0	43.0	10	22.0	53.0	10	31.0	46.0	10	27.0	58.0	10	32.0	45.0	10	20.0	59.0	10	23.0
	I prefer not to respond	38.0	13	26.0	36.0	13	25.0	40.0	13	24.0	38.0	13	26.0	46.0	13	23.0	48.0	13	27.0	53.0	13	29.0	36.0	13	26.0	41.0	13	30.0
Selected two options	35.0	22	23.0	34.0	22	27.0	38.0	22	28.0	49.0	22	24.0	41.0	22	27.0	53.0	22	23.0	54.0	22	21.0	42.0	22	19.0	57.0	22	24.0	
Selected three or more options	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	
First-generation - Neither parent/guardian holds a bachelor's degree (firstgen)	No	47.0	175	24.0	41.0	175	26.0	42.0	175	24.0	50.0	175	22.0	49.0	175	24.0	59.0	175	21.0	63.0	175	19.0	48.0	175	18.0	61.0	175	21.0
	Yes	44.0	89	22.0	41.0	89	28.0	45.0	89	26.0	53.0	89	22.0	52.0	89	23.0	58.0	89	21.0	61.0	89	21.0	48.0	89	18.0	59.0	89	22.0
Gender (genderid)	Man	53.0	81	20.0	49.0	81	25.0	48.0	81	21.0	56.0	81	19.0	57.0	81	21.0	62.0	81	21.0	62.0	81	21.0	48.0	81	19.0	57.0	81	23.0
	Woman	43.0	176	24.0	37.0	176	26.0	40.0	176	26.0	49.0	176	23.0	47.0	176	25.0	58.0	176	21.0	63.0	176	19.0	48.0	176	18.0	62.0	176	20.0
	Transgender	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
	Another gender identity	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
	I prefer not to respond	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
Sexual orientation (sex_all)	Heterosexual/Straight	47.0	202	23.0	42.0	202	26.0	44.0	202	24.0	52.0	202	22.0	51.0	202	24.0	60.0	202	21.0	63.0	202	20.0	49.0	202	18.0	61.0	202	22.0
	Asexual	49.0	10	26.0	24.0	10	29.0	31.0	10	26.0	43.0	10	27.0	42.0	10	28.0	58.0	10	20.0	51.0	10	23.0	36.0	10	18.0	52.0	10	25.0
	Bisexual	51.0	13	20.0	46.0	13	29.0	44.0	13	25.0	52.0	13	20.0	60.0	13	18.0	61.0	13	21.0	69.0	13	13.0	48.0	13	16.0	66.0	13	17.0
	Gay	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
	Lesbian	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—
	Queer	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—
	Questioning or unsure	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	Another sexual orientation	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
	I prefer not to respond	35.0	12	25.0	39.0	12	17.0	36.0	12	20.0	36.0	12	23.0	44.0	12	23.0	48.0	12	20.0	49.0	12	25.0	41.0	12	17.0	52.0	12	19.0
Selected more than one option	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	
Disability (disability)	No	47.0	219	23.0	41.0	219	26.0	43.0	219	25.0	51.0	219	21.0	51.0	219	24.0	59.0	219	21.0	63.0	219	19.0	49.0	219	18.0	61.0	219	20.0
	Yes	44.0	39	23.0	39.0	39	27.0	39.0	39	26.0	48.0	39	24.0	46.0	39	27.0	57.0	39	24.0	57.0	39	25.0	46.0	39	19.0	58.0	39	25.0

Note: Stats are not reported (—) for categories containing fewer than 10 students.





# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicators

University of Denver

Doctoral Students

Student Characteristics (variable name)	Cultural Familiarity			Culturally Relevant Knowledge			Cultural Community Service			Cross-Cultural Engagement			Cultural Validation			Collectivist Cultural Orientations			Humanized Educational Environment			Proactive Philosophies			Holistic Support					
	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD			
Religion (reli_all)																														
Agnostic	51.0	32	22.0	37.0	32	27.0	36.0	32	22.0	54.0	32	22.0	45.0	32	26.0	64.0	32	21.0	60.0	32	24.0	50.0	32	17.0	64.0	32	25.0			
Atheist	48.0	27	22.0	42.0	27	19.0	40.0	27	18.0	46.0	27	17.0	55.0	27	18.0	60.0	27	18.0	65.0	27	19.0	47.0	27	20.0	57.0	27	21.0			
Baha'i Faith	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—			
Buddhist	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—			
Christian: Baptist	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—			
Christian: Catholic	30.0	20	23.0	36.0	20	30.0	37.0	20	25.0	49.0	20	24.0	42.0	20	24.0	49.0	20	23.0	59.0	20	19.0	48.0	20	14.0	56.0	20	21.0			
Christian: LDS (Mormon)	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—			
Christian: Evangelical	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—			
Christian: Jehovah's Witness	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—			
Christian: Lutheran	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—			
Christian: Methodist	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—			
Christian: Nondenominational	44.0	15	25.0	46.0	15	29.0	43.0	15	32.0	48.0	15	28.0	47.0	15	29.0	61.0	15	18.0	60.0	15	21.0	48.0	15	17.0	55.0	15	22.0			
Christian: Orthodox	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—			
Christian: Pentecostal	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—			
Christian: Presbyterian	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—			
Christian: Protestant	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—			
Christian: Other	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—			
Hindu	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—			
Jainist	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—			
Jewish	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—			
Muslim	54.0	12	19.0	30.0	12	28.0	42.0	12	25.0	54.0	12	25.0	58.0	12	25.0	57.0	12	28.0	62.0	12	26.0	45.0	12	22.0	61.0	12	27.0			
Native American Tradition(s)	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—			
Native Hawaiian Tradition(s)	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—			
Pagan	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—			
Secular Humanist	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—			
Shinto	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—			
Sikh	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—			
Spiritual	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—			
Taoist (Daoist)	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—			
Unitarian	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—			
Other religion	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—			
I don't identify with any religion	44.0	31	21.0	36.0	31	24.0	46.0	31	25.0	49.0	31	24.0	47.0	31	23.0	58.0	31	21.0	65.0	31	18.0	49.0	31	19.0	61.0	31	21.0			
Prefer not to respond	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—			
Selected two options	52.0	44	20.0	47.0	44	27.0	47.0	44	24.0	57.0	44	19.0	56.0	44	25.0	59.0	44	23.0	61.0	44	21.0	48.0	44	19.0	58.0	44	24.0			
Selected three or more options	41.0	12	28.0	36.0	12	31.0	45.0	12	26.0	39.0	12	23.0	45.0	12	25.0	52.0	12	23.0	66.0	12	20.0	46.0	12	12.0	64.0	12	23.0			

Note: Stats are not reported (—) for categories containing fewer than 10 students.



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicators

University of Denver

Doctoral Students

Student Characteristics (variable name)	Response options	Cultural Familiarity			Culturally Relevant Knowledge			Cultural Community Service			Cross-Cultural Engagement			Cultural Validation			Collectivist Cultural Orientations			Humanized Educational Environment			Proactive Philosophies			Holistic Support		
		Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD
Status (status)	COFA migrant	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	International student	46.0	45	21.0	32.0	45	24.0	39.0	45	23.0	50.0	45	22.0	52.0	45	23.0	57.0	45	22.0	64.0	45	21.0	48.0	45	19.0	59.0	45	23.0
	U.S. citizen or permanent resident	46.0	206	24.0	42.0	206	27.0	43.0	206	25.0	50.0	206	22.0	49.0	206	24.0	59.0	206	21.0	62.0	206	19.0	48.0	206	18.0	60.0	206	21.0
	U.S. national	49.0	13	18.0	51.0	13	24.0	49.0	13	24.0	63.0	13	18.0	60.0	13	24.0	63.0	13	24.0	57.0	13	30.0	54.0	13	14.0	60.0	13	25.0
	Other status	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
	I prefer not to respond	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—

Note: Stats are not reported (—) for categories containing fewer than 10 students.



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicators

University of Denver

Master's Students

Student Characteristics (variable name)	Response options	Cultural Familiarity			Culturally Relevant Knowledge			Cultural Community Service			Cross-Cultural Engagement			Cultural Validation			Collectivist Cultural Orientations			Humanized Educational Environment			Proactive Philosophies			Holistic Support		
		Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD
Estimated GPA (GPA)	Under 2.0	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	2.1 - 2.5	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
	2.6 - 3.0	47.0	12	24.0	44.0	12	19.0	39.0	12	24.0	51.0	12	21.0	52.0	12	23.0	60.0	12	17.0	64.0	12	22.0	49.0	12	13.0	53.0	12	27.0
	3.1 - 3.5	44.0	84	23.0	39.0	84	26.0	39.0	84	25.0	50.0	84	21.0	49.0	84	21.0	56.0	84	20.0	63.0	84	16.0	48.0	84	16.0	52.0	84	24.0
	3.5 or higher	50.0	509	21.0	45.0	509	24.0	44.0	509	23.0	50.0	509	23.0	53.0	509	22.0	61.0	509	19.0	66.0	509	17.0	49.0	509	16.0	59.0	509	21.0
Major (gMAJ_all)	Agriculture and Nat. Resources	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
	Biological Sciences	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
	Business	49.0	116	20.0	44.0	116	24.0	43.0	116	23.0	47.0	116	22.0	53.0	116	20.0	65.0	116	17.0	68.0	116	14.0	48.0	116	15.0	60.0	116	19.0
	Communications, Media & Public Relations	49.0	28	23.0	47.0	28	25.0	43.0	28	25.0	46.0	28	22.0	56.0	28	23.0	63.0	28	18.0	70.0	28	15.0	51.0	28	16.0	59.0	28	25.0
	Computer Science & Technology	51.0	28	16.0	45.0	28	22.0	44.0	28	22.0	42.0	28	21.0	56.0	28	17.0	64.0	28	14.0	63.0	28	21.0	43.0	28	16.0	47.0	28	22.0
	Education	54.0	61	19.0	50.0	61	21.0	49.0	61	21.0	55.0	61	21.0	59.0	61	19.0	67.0	61	17.0	68.0	61	16.0	50.0	61	16.0	64.0	61	17.0
	Engineering	45.0	10	20.0	40.0	10	21.0	33.0	10	27.0	49.0	10	21.0	47.0	10	12.0	61.0	10	17.0	58.0	10	24.0	45.0	10	12.0	54.0	10	29.0
	Fine & Performing Arts	49.0	24	22.0	50.0	24	20.0	43.0	24	24.0	45.0	24	23.0	54.0	24	25.0	61.0	24	23.0	64.0	24	24.0	45.0	24	19.0	58.0	24	27.0
	General Studies & Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
	Health Professions	48.0	18	22.0	50.0	18	26.0	40.0	18	27.0	57.0	18	20.0	56.0	18	25.0	63.0	18	22.0	69.0	18	13.0	53.0	18	19.0	54.0	18	21.0
	Humanities	50.0	18	22.0	49.0	18	26.0	43.0	18	23.0	50.0	18	23.0	54.0	18	22.0	63.0	18	18.0	62.0	18	14.0	51.0	18	16.0	58.0	18	19.0
	Mathematics & Statistics	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—
	Physical Sciences	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
	Social Sciences	50.0	330	23.0	45.0	330	25.0	45.0	330	24.0	52.0	330	23.0	54.0	330	22.0	60.0	330	19.0	67.0	330	18.0	51.0	330	16.0	59.0	330	22.0
	Other Fields	51.0	160	20.0	46.0	160	24.0	47.0	160	23.0	51.0	160	21.0	54.0	160	22.0	63.0	160	16.0	68.0	160	14.0	50.0	160	17.0	59.0	160	20.0
Selected two programs	47.0	69	21.0	40.0	69	24.0	39.0	69	23.0	48.0	69	23.0	50.0	69	23.0	60.0	69	19.0	66.0	69	17.0	49.0	69	17.0	54.0	69	25.0	
Living situation (living)	On campus	48.0	19	23.0	44.0	19	28.0	37.0	19	25.0	43.0	19	27.0	51.0	19	25.0	52.0	19	29.0	60.0	19	19.0	49.0	19	17.0	58.0	19	20.0
	Within walking distance	49.0	240	21.0	43.0	240	25.0	45.0	240	23.0	49.0	240	23.0	51.0	240	22.0	60.0	240	19.0	65.0	240	18.0	50.0	240	15.0	59.0	240	21.0
	Farther than walking distance	51.0	616	21.0	46.0	616	24.0	45.0	616	24.0	51.0	616	22.0	55.0	616	22.0	63.0	616	17.0	68.0	616	16.0	49.0	616	17.0	59.0	616	22.0
	None of the above	51.0	44	19.0	51.0	44	23.0	47.0	44	22.0	53.0	44	19.0	58.0	44	18.0	62.0	44	17.0	67.0	44	12.0	49.0	44	17.0	58.0	44	19.0

Note: Stats are not reported (—) for categories containing fewer than 10 students.



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicators

University of Denver

Master's Students

Student Characteristics (variable name)	Response options	Cultural Familiarity			Culturally Relevant Knowledge			Cultural Community Service			Cross-Cultural Engagement			Cultural Validation			Collectivist Cultural Orientations			Humanized Educational Environment			Proactive Philosophies			Holistic Support		
		Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD
Total hours worked on campus (tmworkon)	0 hours	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	1 - 5 hours	51.0	323	21.0	46.0	323	24.0	45.0	323	23.0	51.0	323	22.0	54.0	323	22.0	62.0	323	19.0	67.0	323	18.0	49.0	323	16.0	57.0	323	22.0
	6 - 10 hours	48.0	89	23.0	42.0	89	24.0	42.0	89	24.0	49.0	89	22.0	51.0	89	23.0	62.0	89	18.0	67.0	89	15.0	49.0	89	18.0	55.0	89	23.0
	11 - 15 hours	50.0	138	22.0	47.0	138	24.0	45.0	138	23.0	51.0	138	22.0	55.0	138	20.0	63.0	138	17.0	67.0	138	17.0	50.0	138	15.0	62.0	138	19.0
	16 - 20 hours	51.0	119	21.0	43.0	119	25.0	43.0	119	23.0	53.0	119	22.0	53.0	119	21.0	62.0	119	18.0	67.0	119	16.0	53.0	119	15.0	62.0	119	18.0
	21 - 25 hours	48.0	99	21.0	45.0	99	25.0	43.0	99	25.0	50.0	99	23.0	56.0	99	19.0	61.0	99	18.0	68.0	99	15.0	48.0	99	17.0	57.0	99	24.0
	26 - 30 hours	51.0	45	20.0	49.0	45	24.0	51.0	45	21.0	50.0	45	23.0	53.0	45	23.0	61.0	45	19.0	67.0	45	16.0	51.0	45	19.0	61.0	45	19.0
	Over 30 hours	50.0	107	21.0	46.0	107	25.0	45.0	107	23.0	44.0	107	24.0	54.0	107	22.0	62.0	107	20.0	67.0	107	17.0	49.0	107	17.0	59.0	107	22.0
Total hours worked off campus (tmworkoff)	0 hours	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	1 - 5 hours	50.0	181	21.0	45.0	181	22.0	43.0	181	22.0	48.0	181	22.0	56.0	181	20.0	60.0	181	20.0	65.0	181	19.0	50.0	181	15.0	58.0	181	21.0
	6 - 10 hours	51.0	64	20.0	47.0	64	24.0	45.0	64	23.0	50.0	64	22.0	56.0	64	20.0	62.0	64	18.0	67.0	64	18.0	46.0	64	18.0	57.0	64	23.0
	11 - 15 hours	51.0	129	22.0	44.0	129	25.0	43.0	129	24.0	49.0	129	23.0	52.0	129	21.0	62.0	129	18.0	67.0	129	16.0	50.0	129	15.0	59.0	129	23.0
	16 - 20 hours	52.0	110	22.0	46.0	110	27.0	45.0	110	27.0	52.0	110	21.0	54.0	110	22.0	64.0	110	16.0	69.0	110	13.0	50.0	110	16.0	62.0	110	19.0
	21 - 25 hours	53.0	133	20.0	52.0	133	24.0	48.0	133	23.0	52.0	133	23.0	54.0	133	24.0	64.0	133	18.0	67.0	133	17.0	51.0	133	16.0	60.0	133	22.0
	26 - 30 hours	52.0	68	19.0	46.0	68	25.0	48.0	68	23.0	52.0	68	24.0	56.0	68	21.0	62.0	68	18.0	68.0	68	14.0	51.0	68	16.0	61.0	68	19.0
	Over 30 hours	47.0	234	22.0	42.0	234	24.0	43.0	234	23.0	49.0	234	22.0	52.0	234	23.0	61.0	234	18.0	67.0	234	17.0	48.0	234	17.0	57.0	234	23.0
Age (age_cat)	20 or younger	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	21 - 25	48.0	35	22.0	40.0	35	25.0	42.0	35	26.0	46.0	35	22.0	55.0	35	19.0	60.0	35	17.0	67.0	35	15.0	46.0	35	18.0	54.0	35	25.0
	26 - 30	48.0	37	18.0	44.0	37	22.0	41.0	37	23.0	48.0	37	21.0	51.0	37	21.0	61.0	37	19.0	69.0	37	16.0	56.0	37	18.0	63.0	37	22.0
	31 - 35	52.0	40	17.0	48.0	40	25.0	47.0	40	24.0	49.0	40	22.0	59.0	40	22.0	68.0	40	14.0	69.0	40	16.0	50.0	40	18.0	61.0	40	21.0
	36 - 40	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	41 - 45	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	46 - 49	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	50 and over	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicators

University of Denver

Master's Students

Student Characteristics (variable name)	Response options	Cultural Familiarity			Culturally Relevant Knowledge			Cultural Community Service			Cross-Cultural Engagement			Cultural Validation			Collectivist Cultural Orientations			Humanized Educational Environment			Proactive Philosophies			Holistic Support		
		Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD
Race (race_all)	Asian or Asian American	45.0	91	20.0	40.0	91	24.0	41.0	91	23.0	46.0	91	23.0	52.0	91	20.0	58.0	91	19.0	63.0	91	19.0	48.0	91	14.0	59.0	91	21.0
	Black or African American	35.0	42	19.0	33.0	42	25.0	31.0	42	24.0	48.0	42	24.0	45.0	42	22.0	56.0	42	20.0	66.0	42	17.0	45.0	42	16.0	57.0	42	22.0
	Latino or Hispanic	37.0	55	19.0	36.0	55	24.0	37.0	55	23.0	49.0	55	20.0	50.0	55	22.0	60.0	55	16.0	68.0	55	14.0	48.0	55	15.0	58.0	55	21.0
	Native American, American Indian, or Alaska Native	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
	Pacific Islander	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
	White	56.0	581	20.0	50.0	581	23.0	49.0	581	23.0	52.0	581	22.0	57.0	581	21.0	64.0	581	17.0	68.0	581	16.0	51.0	581	16.0	60.0	581	21.0
	Multiracial	39.0	22	23.0	33.0	22	24.0	36.0	22	27.0	55.0	22	22.0	44.0	22	25.0	60.0	22	24.0	65.0	22	22.0	47.0	22	19.0	54.0	22	23.0
	Another race	42.0	13	18.0	26.0	13	22.0	37.0	13	20.0	41.0	13	15.0	48.0	13	23.0	58.0	13	11.0	62.0	13	18.0	46.0	13	14.0	44.0	13	22.0
	I prefer not to respond	40.0	28	20.0	38.0	28	24.0	36.0	28	26.0	45.0	28	21.0	43.0	28	25.0	56.0	28	18.0	59.0	28	19.0	44.0	28	17.0	46.0	28	25.0
Selected two options	44.0	55	21.0	38.0	55	26.0	36.0	55	22.0	46.0	55	24.0	51.0	55	20.0	56.0	55	21.0	64.0	55	18.0	47.0	55	19.0	59.0	55	21.0	
Selected three or more options	39.0	23	23.0	42.0	23	23.0	47.0	23	19.0	43.0	23	22.0	52.0	23	26.0	60.0	23	23.0	63.0	23	23.0	46.0	23	19.0	54.0	23	24.0	
First-generation - Neither parent/ guardian holds a bachelor's degree (firstgen)	No	53.0	615	20.0	48.0	615	23.0	47.0	615	23.0	51.0	615	22.0	56.0	615	21.0	63.0	615	18.0	67.0	615	17.0	50.0	615	16.0	59.0	615	21.0
	Yes	44.0	282	22.0	40.0	282	25.0	41.0	282	24.0	49.0	282	23.0	51.0	282	23.0	60.0	282	19.0	67.0	282	16.0	49.0	282	16.0	58.0	282	22.0
Gender (genderid)	Man	48.0	249	20.0	44.0	249	23.0	44.0	249	23.0	51.0	249	21.0	53.0	249	21.0	61.0	249	18.0	66.0	249	17.0	47.0	249	16.0	56.0	249	22.0
	Woman	51.0	645	22.0	47.0	645	25.0	45.0	645	24.0	50.0	645	23.0	55.0	645	22.0	63.0	645	18.0	68.0	645	16.0	51.0	645	16.0	60.0	645	21.0
	Transgender	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
	Another gender identity	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
	I prefer not to respond	41.0	15	24.0	36.0	15	30.0	39.0	15	29.0	43.0	15	27.0	35.0	15	31.0	52.0	15	25.0	53.0	15	22.0	44.0	15	18.0	41.0	15	29.0
Sexual orientation (sex_all)	Heterosexual/Straight	51.0	697	21.0	47.0	697	24.0	46.0	697	23.0	51.0	697	22.0	55.0	697	21.0	62.0	697	18.0	68.0	697	16.0	50.0	697	16.0	59.0	697	21.0
	Asexual	48.0	27	20.0	49.0	27	23.0	46.0	27	28.0	55.0	27	21.0	53.0	27	21.0	58.0	27	21.0	64.0	27	18.0	46.0	27	14.0	62.0	27	17.0
	Bisexual	48.0	38	21.0	41.0	38	22.0	44.0	38	19.0	49.0	38	25.0	52.0	38	23.0	61.0	38	21.0	69.0	38	21.0	52.0	38	15.0	59.0	38	22.0
	Gay	49.0	25	18.0	42.0	25	24.0	43.0	25	24.0	54.0	25	21.0	55.0	25	22.0	64.0	25	18.0	67.0	25	18.0	51.0	25	16.0	58.0	25	25.0
	Lesbian	42.0	10	22.0	53.0	10	25.0	47.0	10	24.0	54.0	10	23.0	61.0	10	29.0	73.0	10	12.0	73.0	10	9.0	54.0	10	16.0	71.0	10	10.0
	Queer	35.0	18	19.0	22.0	18	25.0	24.0	18	25.0	33.0	18	20.0	41.0	18	20.0	52.0	18	23.0	54.0	18	26.0	37.0	18	19.0	57.0	18	23.0
	Questioning or unsure	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
	Another sexual orientation	55.0	10	23.0	51.0	10	24.0	52.0	10	24.0	49.0	10	30.0	63.0	10	20.0	63.0	10	17.0	69.0	10	15.0	54.0	10	23.0	60.0	10	25.0
	I prefer not to respond	44.0	46	21.0	38.0	46	26.0	40.0	46	22.0	45.0	46	22.0	47.0	46	24.0	58.0	46	22.0	60.0	46	19.0	45.0	46	16.0	51.0	46	23.0
Selected more than one option	49.0	37	22.0	45.0	37	25.0	43.0	37	22.0	47.0	37	25.0	52.0	37	22.0	60.0	37	18.0	64.0	37	18.0	48.0	37	19.0	53.0	37	23.0	
Disability (disability)	No	51.0	775	21.0	46.0	775	24.0	46.0	775	23.0	50.0	775	22.0	55.0	775	21.0	62.0	775	18.0	67.0	775	16.0	50.0	775	16.0	60.0	775	21.0
	Yes	44.0	96	21.0	42.0	96	24.0	40.0	96	26.0	49.0	96	22.0	52.0	96	23.0	62.0	96	17.0	68.0	96	20.0	51.0	96	16.0	56.0	96	23.0

Note: Stats are not reported (—) for categories containing fewer than 10 students.



# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicators

University of Denver

Master's Students

Student Characteristics (variable name)	Response options	Cultural Familiarity			Culturally Relevant Knowledge			Cultural Community Service			Cross-Cultural Engagement			Cultural Validation			Collectivist Cultural Orientations			Humanized Educational Environment			Proactive Philosophies			Holistic Support		
		Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD
Religion (reli_all)	Agnostic	53.0	105	22.0	49.0	105	27.0	48.0	105	24.0	49.0	105	24.0	58.0	105	21.0	64.0	105	15.0	67.0	105	15.0	47.0	105	17.0	55.0	105	23.0
	Atheist	52.0	73	24.0	45.0	73	25.0	43.0	73	25.0	46.0	73	23.0	55.0	73	22.0	61.0	73	20.0	65.0	73	19.0	50.0	73	18.0	59.0	73	24.0
	Baha'i Faith	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
	Buddhist	47.0	18	14.0	43.0	18	22.0	44.0	18	20.0	50.0	18	24.0	52.0	18	18.0	70.0	18	11.0	69.0	18	12.0	53.0	18	14.0	66.0	18	15.0
	Christian: Baptist	50.0	17	25.0	45.0	17	23.0	43.0	17	25.0	58.0	17	17.0	45.0	17	23.0	67.0	17	14.0	69.0	17	12.0	49.0	17	16.0	67.0	17	13.0
	Christian: Catholic	49.0	90	21.0	47.0	90	23.0	46.0	90	22.0	51.0	90	22.0	54.0	90	22.0	63.0	90	19.0	70.0	90	13.0	53.0	90	16.0	63.0	90	18.0
	Christian: LDS (Mormon)	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
	Christian: Evangelical	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—
	Christian: Jehovah's Witness	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
	Christian: Lutheran	48.0	12	22.0	46.0	12	23.0	38.0	12	22.0	42.0	12	22.0	56.0	12	20.0	56.0	12	24.0	63.0	12	22.0	45.0	12	17.0	54.0	12	24.0
	Christian: Methodist	54.0	21	21.0	49.0	21	24.0	44.0	21	25.0	53.0	21	23.0	54.0	21	24.0	60.0	21	26.0	67.0	21	20.0	51.0	21	17.0	60.0	21	20.0
	Christian: Nondenominational	49.0	62	21.0	40.0	62	21.0	42.0	62	21.0	55.0	62	22.0	48.0	62	22.0	61.0	62	18.0	69.0	62	16.0	50.0	62	13.0	60.0	62	19.0
	Christian: Orthodox	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
	Christian: Pentecostal	47.0	24	23.0	38.0	24	27.0	45.0	24	28.0	58.0	24	24.0	49.0	24	23.0	63.0	24	17.0	63.0	24	18.0	54.0	24	21.0	62.0	24	19.0
	Christian: Presbyterian	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
	Christian: Protestant	46.0	14	26.0	47.0	14	24.0	46.0	14	23.0	50.0	14	26.0	54.0	14	22.0	55.0	14	21.0	61.0	14	22.0	47.0	14	15.0	50.0	14	24.0
	Christian: Other	54.0	12	17.0	52.0	12	25.0	56.0	12	21.0	53.0	12	23.0	66.0	12	15.0	66.0	12	12.0	71.0	12	13.0	52.0	12	18.0	63.0	12	22.0
	Hindu	47.0	11	19.0	42.0	11	20.0	43.0	11	18.0	47.0	11	23.0	59.0	11	13.0	64.0	11	14.0	70.0	11	13.0	53.0	11	17.0	62.0	11	23.0
	Jainist	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
	Jewish	57.0	31	14.0	48.0	31	21.0	42.0	31	23.0	54.0	31	19.0	56.0	31	21.0	70.0	31	11.0	71.0	31	13.0	50.0	31	14.0	68.0	31	15.0
	Muslim	38.0	18	22.0	34.0	18	21.0	35.0	18	18.0	52.0	18	21.0	47.0	18	20.0	54.0	18	20.0	63.0	18	13.0	48.0	18	13.0	47.0	18	21.0
	Native American Tradition(s)	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
	Native Hawaiian Tradition(s)	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	Pagan	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
	Secular Humanist	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	Shinto	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	Sikh	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	Spiritual	53.0	27	23.0	47.0	27	27.0	51.0	27	27.0	54.0	27	28.0	52.0	27	24.0	63.0	27	21.0	67.0	27	20.0	56.0	27	15.0	64.0	27	22.0
	Taoist (Daoist)	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Unitarian	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	
Other religion	51.0	11	19.0	48.0	11	26.0	52.0	11	18.0	50.0	11	23.0	58.0	11	21.0	67.0	11	15.0	70.0	11	20.0	51.0	11	18.0	53.0	11	20.0	
I don't identify with any religion	53.0	132	20.0	50.0	132	22.0	50.0	132	23.0	50.0	132	21.0	57.0	132	19.0	63.0	132	16.0	68.0	132	16.0	49.0	132	15.0	59.0	132	20.0	
Prefer not to respond	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	
Selected two options	50.0	106	21.0	43.0	106	25.0	41.0	106	24.0	49.0	106	21.0	53.0	106	23.0	63.0	106	16.0	67.0	106	17.0	48.0	106	17.0	59.0	106	22.0	
Selected three or more options	45.0	40	20.0	46.0	40	23.0	41.0	40	20.0	49.0	40	20.0	52.0	40	21.0	61.0	40	17.0	65.0	40	17.0	48.0	40	18.0	60.0	40	17.0	

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# CECE 2017 Graduate Survey Indicators

University of Denver

Master's Students

Student Characteristics (variable name)	Response options	Cultural Familiarity			Culturally Relevant Knowledge			Cultural Community Service			Cross-Cultural Engagement			Cultural Validation			Collectivist Cultural Orientations			Humanized Educational Environment			Proactive Philosophies			Holistic Support		
		Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD	Mean	N	SD
Status (status)	COFA migrant	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	0	—
	International student	49.0	88	18.0	45.0	88	22.0	46.0	88	20.0	48.0	88	19.0	55.0	88	16.0	59.0	88	19.0	63.0	88	19.0	49.0	88	14.0	58.0	88	21.0
	U.S. citizen or permanent resident	50.0	755	21.0	46.0	755	24.0	45.0	755	24.0	50.0	755	23.0	54	755	22.0	63.0	755	18.0	68.0	755	16.0	50.0	755	17.0	59.0	755	21.0
	U.S. national	53.0	54	23.0	49.0	54	24.0	43.0	54	24.0	51.0	54	23.0	55.0	54	24.0	64.0	54	17.0	69.0	54	16.0	49.0	54	16.0	60.0	54	22.0
	Other status	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
	I prefer not to respond	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—

Note: Stats are not reported (—) for categories containing fewer than 10 students.